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The Bombay Chronicle

Founder: Pherozeshah Mehta. Editor: Syed Abdullah Brelvi

VOL. XXXIII NO. 187 BOMBAY: WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 8, 1945 Price 2 Annas

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WAVELL WON'T RELEASE AZAD LETTERS

Holds, Correspondence Is Confidential

Next Step To End Deadlock Must Come From Govt. Says Congress President

GULMARG, Aug. 6. (A. P. I.): There seems to be no possibility now of the Azad-Wavell correspondence that took place during the Simla Conference being made public.

Maulana Abul Kalam Azad told the "Associated Press" that the Viceroy had held the correspondence as confidential as it was part of the conference proceedings which, according to the Viceroy, should remain so.

Maulana Azad in an interview to the "Associated Press" said that after the Simla Conference it was for the British Government to take the next step for resolving the political deadlock in India.

Asked whether the Congress would again take the initiative for solving the communal tangle, the President said the Congress had always tried to solve this problem and would in future do whatever lies in its power".

"PREMATURE"

Asked for his reaction to the Labour Government in England Maulana Azad said: "We have to see how the British Labour Party fulfills the expectations of the people who have voted them into power. The true significance of the British elections lies not in who have been elected, but in who have elected the party".

Asked to comment on Mr. Pethick-Lawrence's appointment as Secretary of State for India, Maulana Azad said it would be premature for him to say anything at this stage.

Maulana Abul Kalam Azad will stay at Gulmarg until the end of August.

The cool crisp air of the lovely green marg at an altitude of 9,000 feet seems to have done him a lot of good. He has gained in weight too. He is mostly busy reading and writing and hardly moves out of his rather plainly furnished hut.

"NOTHING TO SAY ABOUT IT"

Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru when informed of Mr. Pethick-Lawrence's appointment said he had nothing to say about it.

Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan reacted in similar manner.

DR. MAHMUD DENIES IT

CHAPRA (Bihar), August 5. (A.P.I.): Presiding over the Tilak Anniversary meeting in Town Hall Maidan, Dr. Syed Mahmud, former member of the Congress Working Committee, contradicted the statement attributed to him by a section of the Press that Nawabzada Liaquat Ali Khan had attended a meeting of the Congress Working Committee in Simla and that the Committee had agreed to the Nawabzada's proposals, but ultimately went back upon their promise made to the Nawabzada, out of respect to the sentiments of Maulana Abul Kalam Azad.

He said that all this was pure fabrication. The country knew that he did not attend the Simla talks and that he was in Benares on July 14 and 15. He was sure that nobody would believe this "Canard".

Dr. Mahmud left on a tour of the interior of the District.

Allahabad Magistrate Contradicts Reports

(From Our Correspondent)
ALLAHABAD, August 7

Mr. T. B. Crossby, District Magistrate, Allahabad, has contradicted reports published in the "Amrita Bazar Patrika" and "Leader" of Allahabad about certain decisions alleged to have been arrived at by the Governors' Conference about the Liberty Week and certain talks which Vishambharnath Pande, a local Congress leader, had with the District Magistrate about Liberty Week Celebrations.

The District Magistrate writes, "Responsible reporting and comment is at all times to be encouraged but unfortunately in the case of the subject in question the report is substantially incorrect and misleading and contains many inaccuracies. I have no reason to believe that instructions from Provincial Government concerning the general policy towards the Liberty Week in any way resulted from the Governors' Conference recently held at Delhi and I certainly said nothing which would give Mr. Pandey that impression."

It may be noted that similar reports have been sent out by the 'Associated Press, 'United Press' and some other correspondents.

Punjab Govt. Denies Arrest Of Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan

Explains Circumstances Under Which Frontier Leader "Had Been Prohibited To Enter Attock"

SIMLA, August 7 (API): The Punjab Government has categorically denied the arrest of Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan on July 25 last in a statement issued to the Associated Press to-day on the controversy banning his entry into the Attock District.

The Government has pointed out that Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan was extended all courtesy.

Explaining the circumstances in which Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan had been prohibited to enter the Attock District, the Punjab Government statement says: "The Attock District authorities received information that Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan proposed to visit the District on July 25 and that arrangements had been made for him to preside over a number of public meetings in the Chachh. They also had information that arrangements had been made for counter-demonstrations and that certain supporters of the Muslim League planned to greet Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan with Black Flags.

ENTRY BANNED

Hearing that there would be a breach of the peace if the arrangements were allowed to be carried into effect the District Magistrate banned the entry of Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan into the Attock District and prohibited him from delivering any speeches in the district.

The order was served on Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan before he left Peshawar. It has been stated that

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 4.)

12th
HOUSEFUL WEEK
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ATTLEE SUMMONS CABINET

LONDON, August 7. (Reuter): The Prime Minister Mr. Clement Attlee, summoned the Labour Cabinet for its first meeting today as the Socialist Administration took full charge of Whitehall "Government District".

An additional item for discussion at the meeting may be the new Atom Bomb, of which the Prime Minister has known for some time.

PETHICK-LAWRENCE AT INDIA OFFICE DESK

The new Secretary of State for India, Mr. Pethick-Lawrence, and the new Under-Secretary, Mr. Arthur Henderson, have lost no time in tackling many big problems facing them.

The former was at work at the India Office yesterday, while a majority of Whitehall officials were spending the Bank holiday out of London and both were busy at their desks to-day.

Laski May Succeed Halifax

LONDON, August 7. (U.P.A.): The evening newspaper "Star" to-day reported that Danton Walker, columnist of the 'New York "Daily News", tipped off the Chairman of the Labour Party, Prof. Harold Laski, as the next British Ambassador to Washington, in succession to Lord Halifax.

Laski Denies It

LONDON, August 7. (Reuter): Prof. Harold Laski, Chairman of the British Labour Party and storm centre in the recent General Election battle, to-day denied a report that he would probably be the next British Ambassador to the United States. "This is absolutely unknown to me", he told Reuter. "I know nothing whatever about it."

The present British Ambassador, Lord Halifax, is back in England on his annual holiday.

Notice Served On U. P. Congress Secretary

LUCKNOW, August 7 (API): The Secretary of the Representative Assembly of Congressmen in the U. P. has been served with a notice by the District Magistrate Lucknow, informing him that during the National Week, meetings can be held after obtaining the permission of the District Magistrate, provided that the Congress President's instructions were adhered to.

The District Magistrate has also informed him that "Martyrs' Day" celebrations are totally prohibited and permission will not be given to big processions and public meetings during the week.

Patna Ban

PATNA, August 7 (API): Between August 9 and August 15 public meetings and processions are not to be held in the District of Patna without the written permission of either the District Magistrate, the Sub-Divisional Magistrate or the Superintendent of Police according to an Order passed by the District Magistrate of Patna under the Defence of India Rules.

Persons desirous of holding social, religious and other public meetings and processions should give at least 24 hours' notice to the authorities, says the Order.

Meerut Ban

MEERUT, August 7 (API): All public meetings and processions in Meerut town and throughout the District have been banned by an order issued by the District Magistrate last evening under Rule 59 of the Defence of India Rules. 72 hours' notice is required to secure permission for any public meeting or procession.

GORAKHPUR FOLLOWS SUIT

GORAKHPUR, August 7 (API): The District Magistrate has promulgated an order under Rule 56 of the Defence of India Rules, prohibiting meetings and processions at Gorakhpur without his previous permission. A similar order which had been in force was withdrawn recently.

Mr. C. Rajagopalachari with Dr. A. DeSouza, the Mayor of Bombay, and Mr. S. K. Patil, snapped at the Sir Cowasji Jehangir Hall on Monday evening when he presided over the Birthday Centenary Meeting of the Late Sir Pherozeshah Mehta.

RELEASE OF POLITICALS NEXT WEEK-END?

Wavell's Visit To London Not Ruled Out: Labour Expected To Take Forward Step

(From Our Correspondent)
NEW DELHI, Aug. 7.

I understand that the release of Congress detenus and lifting of the ban on the Congress organisation will be announced on or about the 17th instant.

The releases will exclude persons convicted of violence or sabotage. Congressmen alleged to be working underground or are absconding, may not be affected by the impending announcement.

The New Delhi view is that in the absence of a constitutional settlement, the present policy of maintaining law and order will be rigidly adhered to. It is explained that all precautions will be taken to prevent breach of law particularly during the "Liberty Week".

As for general elections, the view held here is that they will be held during the cold weather, say in November or December. It is presupposed that the Congress is prepared to resume office in the provinces irrespective of the reconstitution of the Centre. Such a step by the Congress is regarded as a 'sine qua non' for a long term settlement.

In this connection the possibilities of Lord Wavell's visit to London and a Parliamentary Delegation visiting India are being freely discussed in responsible circles here. That an All-Party Parliamentary Delegation should visit India to see things for itself is regarded as a necessity now. Since the failure of the Simla Conference, Lord Wavell has armed himself with the views of Provincial Governors. His visit to London to discuss a new approach to the Indian problem is not ruled out. What new approach be is difficult to visualize.

A move forward by Labour is regarded as inevitable, but such a move would be neither to appease nor to perpetuate the veto of one party or community. A full statement on Labour's India policy is expected to be included in the King's Speech on August 15.

Ashti-Chimur Cases

When C. P. Govt. Will Take Decision

NAGPUR, August 7. (U.P.I.) The Central Provinces Government will take decision regarding the execution of the seven Ashti-Chimur prisoners after the conference of Chief Secretaries called by the Viceroy at New Delhi on August 14, says a report published in the "Hitawada".

It is learnt that the Provincial Government will also take decision on the question of lifting the ban on the Congress organisations in C. P. and Berar after the same Conference.

NEW DELHI, August 7. (U.P.I.): A Departmental meeting of the Chief Secretaries of the Provincial Governments and Inspectors of Police has been convened at New Delhi on August 14.

STOP PRESS

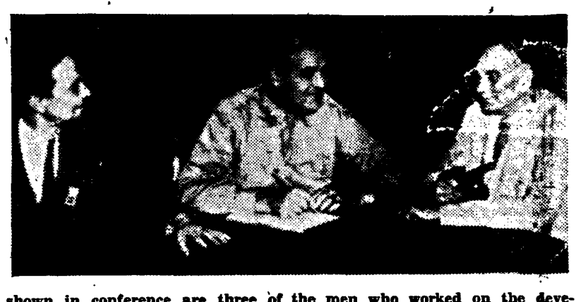
AZAD CAUTIONS CONGRESSMEN

ALLAHABAD, August 7 (API): The Congress President, Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad, has instructed Congress men not to defy any ban imposed by the authorities on processions and meetings arranged in connection with "Liberty Week."

In a telegram to Mr. Bishambhur Nath Pande, President of the City Congress Representative Assembly, who had sought the Congress President's permission to offer symbolic defiance to such bans, Maulana Abul Kalam Azad says,

"Your telegram. If processions and meetings are banned, the people may follow the programme of Ninth August in their private quarters as directed in my statement. Under the present circumstances action against the order is inadvisable."

MEN WHO WORKED ON "ATOMIC BOMB"



shown in conference are three of the men who worked on the development of the 'atomic bomb' the secret weapon whose recent use in the bombing of military and industrial targets in Japan was revealed on Monday by President Truman. From left to right are Sir James Chadwick, British scientist; Maj-Gen. Leslie Richard Grover, officer-in-charge of the U. S. atomic bomb project, and Dr. Richard Tolman of the office of Scientific Research and Development.—USOWI.

Spanish Crown Goes Abegging!

Franco's Search For King Proves Fruitless

PARIS, August 7. (Reuter): General Franco is desperately searching for a king to place on the throne of Spain, according to Spaniards who have recently crossed Franco-Spanish Frontier to Hendaye, says Harold King, Reuter's Special Correspondent.

Chief Secretaries' Conference

Inspite of the recent strengthening of French control in the closed zone along the Franco-Spanish frontier, anti-Franco Spaniards are filtering in from Spain almost daily.

Having failed to find a king among the descendants of the late King Alfonso XIIIth, Caudillo has been sounding out the rival Carlist Royal House. Don Jaime, son of the pretender Don Carles, died without heir, but the newspaper "Liberatim" to-day reported that General Franco is contemplating negotiations with the illegitimate son of this Don Jaime, who is reported to be living in Guernica under name of Count Arana.

THEY ALL REFUSE IT

Both the surviving sons of King Alfonso recently turned down General Franco's offers, pretender Don Juan stating that he did not wish to accept the Throne from the General's hands, while his elder brother Jaime, who resigned his rights in favour of Don Juan in 1933 refused to reconsider his position.

Renewed pressure is being brought on General De Gaulle's Government to break off relations with General Franco.

The Communist party organ "Humanite" to-day strongly took the French Government to task for choosing the moment when the Big Three at Potsdam were condemning Franco to send a French delegation to Madrid to negotiate a commercial treaty.

Pictures published in the Paris Press showing the new British Ambassador bowing low over General Franco's hand as he presented his credentials have also evoked some ironic comment here.

Victory Test

Australians All Out For 388

England's Promising Start: 249 For 3

AUSTRALIA (First Innings) 388
ENGLAND (First Innings)
(for 3 wickets) 249

LORDS, August 7 (Reuter): Despite unfavourable weather conditions with a heavy sky and a keen cold wind, more than 20,000 people gathered early to watch the second day's play in the fourth Anglo-Australian Victory Test. Score:—

AUSTRALIA:

Miller b Pope 116; Pepper c and b Roberts 57; Pettiford c Wright b Pollard 32; Christofani c Edrich b Pollard 14; Williams c Fishlock b Roberts 1; Ellis not out 0; Byes 18; Leg Byes 8; No Balls 9; Total 388.

England bowling:—

Pope 43/11/83/4; Pollard 37.3/7/145/4; Wright 28/5/75/0; Edrich 6/0/13/0; Roberts 16/4/39/2; Pope 3 and Pollard 6 no balls each.

ENGLAND:

Hutton l.b.w. Williams 35; Fishlock b Pettiford 69; Robertson c Miller b Pettiford 25; Hammond not out 38; Washbrook not out 31; Extras 51; Total 249 for three.

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE
New York, August 7.

New York Stock Exchange opening prices:—

General Motors dol. 67-7/8
Anaconda Copper Mining dol. 32.5/8.
U. S. Steel Common dol. 67-1/4.
Preference dol. 150.—Reuter.

Offer To Jinnah Still Stands

It Was Not Made In Spirit Of Bargain, Says Mahatma Gandhi

WARDHA, August 6 (UPI): "I said, and I repeat now, that my offer to Mr. Jinnah was not in the nature of a bargain; it was my settled conviction though originally derived from Rajaji," said Mahatma Gandhi in an interview yesterday to the Nagpur correspondent of a Madras paper, replying to a question whether his offer to Mr. Jinnah made in September last year still stands.

Gandhiji added: "I am not in the habit of deriving anything from anybody, however great he is, unless I can appropriate and assimilitate it for myself. Therefore even if Rajaji went back on that formula I shall stick to it so long as I retain my sanity. I hold it to be substantial and also directly derivable from Congress resolutions and immediately from its resolution of August, 1942. I have only given it a concrete shape."

LATEST COMMERCIAL

COTTON (OCTOBER)
New York, August 7.

Previous Closing	22.82
To-day's Opening	22.81
Difference	—01
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Difference	—03

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BOMBAY, August 7.

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There has been a substantial increase in the supplies of paper available for civilian consumption both by larger releases from Indian paper mills and by imports.

This increased supply has led to very substantial relaxations in the provisions of the Paper Control (Economy) Order, 1944. Permissible consumption under the Order has been raised from 50% to 80% of the consumption in 1939 in the case of textbook publishers, and from 30% to 60% of consumption in 1943 in the case of other consumers of paper.

Essential consumers are now able to get their requirements of paper easily and at controlled rates. This justifies the policy underlying the paper control measures.

Issued by the Department of Industries & Civil Supplies, New Delhi.
AAA 408

ENCOURAGE TRADE IN INDIAN HANDS AND DO AWAY WITH BLACK MARKETS.

Mr. B. C. Munshaw's Stirring Call to Electric Merchants

A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF BRITISH TRADE POLICY IN INDIA AND A STIRRING CALL TO ENCOURAGE INDIAN TRADE AND INDUSTRY AND TO ASSIST CIVIL SUPPLIES DEPARTMENT TO WIPE OUT BLACK MARKETS WAS MADE BY MR. B. C. MUNSHAW, CHAIRMAN AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE ELECTRIC MERCHANTS' ASSOCIATION, BOMBAY AND PROPRIETOR OF THE ASIAN TEXTILE ENGINEERING CORPORATION, AT THE HALF-YEARLY MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATION.

Welcoming the move of the Big Three for world peace, Mr. Munshaw pointed out that so far as India was concerned, it would not be right to expect big things. Experience showed that a change in Government in England made no serious difference in the British policy in India. At the moment, while India was shown as a creditor country on paper, it was being made the dumping ground for British products, and for bullion sold at profiteering rates.

Under the dollar exchange control it was made extremely difficult to import even capital goods from America and Indian orders were being steadily chanelled into Britain. While America was jealously watching, political reasons might induce her to leave India as a free field for Britain.

"In such a state of affairs," declared Mr. B. C. Munshaw, "one wonders what will be the fate of our trade. It is best therefore to wait and watch carefully, and on the other hand to encourage our own industries."

Mr. Munshaw appealed to the electric merchants not to forget their country in the course of their business, "We are business people", he declared, "and we must contribute our mite for the freedom of our country. That we can do by building up economic self-sufficiency. We shall have to fight for our freedom and take it."

PLEA FOR UNITY

Suggesting that the official policy in regard to controls left room for the impression that European import houses received preferential treatment, Mr. Munshaw affirmed that "unless we unite and organize ourselves for systematic trading and manufacturing, we shall have still more to suffer." He also appealed to merchants to deal honestly and not to indulge in black-market.

REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE

The Report of the work done by the Committee during the past six months revealed a tale of continuous struggle with Government for trading facilities and fairplay. The Committee had strongly represented to the Government to fix up ceiling price of electric stores instead of fixing margin of profit as the former would avoid all confusion, litigation and harassment. The Committee had strongly protested against Government's decision appointing only two Indian Firms among those selected for distributing American Lease-Lend Bulbs.

ALL-INDIA ELECTRIC MERCHANTS' ASSOCIATION AND ANNUAL CONFERENCE.

After negotiations with Electrical Merchants' Associations at other centres, the Bombay Electrical Merchants' Association has decided to convene an All-India Electric Merchants' Conference in November next, and also to hold an exhibition at the same time.

MAHADEO DESAI MEMORIAL FUND.

The Association has contributed Rs. 1.000 each to Shree Mahadeo Desai Memorial Fund and Yamunabai Nair Hospital.

MODEL FOR CIVIC WORKERS

D. Ward Congress Tributes To Sir Pherozeshah's Memory

Glowing tributes were paid to the memory of Sir Pherozeshah Mehta, at a public meeting held at Jinnah Hall, Bombay, on Tuesday under the auspices of the 'D' Ward Congress Committee, to observe the Birth Centenary of Sir Pherozeshah.

The Mayor of Bombay, Dr. Alban D'Souza, presiding on the occasion said that Sir Pherozeshah Mehta was one of the greatest men of India and India could not honour him sufficiently.

Bombay had become the first city in India because of its civic development. This was the handiwork of Sir Pherozeshah. He was the accredited father of the Bombay Municipal Corporation. He would always be a model for civic workers to follow.

CO-FOUNDER OF CONGRESS

He was also the co-founder of the Indian National Congress, added the Mayor, and along with others he had sown the seed of nationalism which it was the duty of our countrymen to nurture. The Mayor hoped that this seed would grow into a vigorous tree in the form of India's freedom.

Mrs. Lilavati Munshi stated that Sir Pherozeshah's greatness would last forever.

When India got freedom the nation could not forget men like him.

Mr. Jamnadas Dwarkadas said that Sir Pherozeshah was one of the greatest citizens of Bombay. Had it not been for the work of stalwarts like him perhaps Indians would not have been on the march towards freedom.

Mr. P. M. Chinai, spoke in a similar vein.

Mr. S. K. Patil said that a nation was paying its homage and loyalty to the greatest and most illustrious of Indians. His services were a national heritage that belonged to the 400 millions of India. It was a grateful nation irrespective of caste and creed that was celebrating his centenary.

It was a significant phenomenon, as a country that is conscious of the work of men like Sir Pherozeshah Mehta was bound to liberate itself.

Gandhiji had told the speaker when he had occasion to go to him for advice on Municipal affairs to be like Sir Pherozeshah Mehta and Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel. The former was the maker of the Bombay Municipal Corporation whereas the latter had built the Ahmedabad Municipality.

Concluding Mr. Patil said that the message of the life of Sir Pherozeshah Mehta was that India should be a free country.

Mr. Nagindas T. Master observed that the goal for which Sir Pherozeshah fought would be achieved soon.

CLOTH PROFITEER KIDNAPPED

Wanted To Make Voluntary Confession Before Magistrate

DHUBRI, August 7. (U.P.I.): Before Mr. G. P. Jarman, Additional Deputy Commissioner, Goalpara, was submitted a sensational petition alleging the kidnapping of one Jogesh Saha who was arrested in connection with the black-marketing of mill-made cloth worth Rs. 4.000 at Motorjhar Railway Station and who, it is reported, was coming to the Magistrate to make a voluntary confession of the affair. Investigation is proceeding vigorously.

"Charge Against Film Actress"

In the issue of the "Bombay Chronicle" of 3rd instant was published a report of a case of alleged assault and robbery against a film actress and two others. In connection with this report Katpitea and Company, solicitor for the accused write that the Police Prosecutor, after giving a short account of the allegations against the accused, informed the Court that immediately after the allegations were registered by the Police, the person and property of the accused film actress, Mrs. Rampiary Tendon, were searched but that not a single out of the alleged nine hundred rupee notes was found by the police.

The learned Magistrate while allowing bail to the accused remarked to the effect that allegations as to robbery were usually made in similar cases.

KHIMJIBHAI BHUJPURIA TRUST FUND

Messrs. Khimji Madon Bhujpuria, Shivji Nathu Chheda, Tejshi Kheraj Mazgaonwalla, Lakhamshi Ghelabhai, Nanji Virji, Virji Narshi Salla, Kermalli Valibhai Shivji, Trustees, Shri Khimjibhai Bhujpuria Trust Fund, write:—

The Bombay Grain Dealers' Association with its all the members convened on the 11th April last, a public meeting under the presidentship of Mr. M. A. Master, President, the Indian Merchants Chamber, Bombay, when a purse of Rs. 70.001 (Rupees Seventy thousand and one only), a motor car and an address were presented to a public worker, Sjt. Khimji Madon Bhujpuria, in appreciation and recognition of his self-less and honorary services to the grain dealers in particular and business community in general, continuously for over twenty-five years. With a view to use the purse-fund of Rs. 70,001 for the welfare and in the benefit of the members of the Association and his caste-people, Sjt. Bhujpuria declared to have a trust for the management of the above sum.

We, the trustees of 'Shree Khimjibhai Bhujpuria Trust Fund' have the pleasure to announce our earnest desire to raise the Fund upto Rupees Three to four lacs to fulfil Sjt. Bhujpuria's desire and aim of rendering social service under the auspices of the Trust and have begun to project accordingly. As a preliminary step of the device projected for rendering social service as per Sjt. Bhujpuria's sole aim, the trust believe it right and proper to give service to the sick and hence it is decided to give medical service to the members of the Bombay Grain Dealers' Association and to each and every member of the Cutchi Visha Oswal community. For the purpose it is arranged with the Bhatia General Hospital to render medical service, to sick persons upto 10. They will be admitted and kept for treatment in the Bhatia General Hospital through the trust. The admitted patients will be required to pay one rupee only per day to the Trust and then the Bhatia General Hospital will give treatment without charging for cot, operation, medicine, food, injection, oxygen (gas) and for medicine like penicillin. They will give all the treatment necessary as per doctors' views and prescriptions, free of all charges.

All the members of the Association and each and every member of the Cutchi Visha Oswal Community are hereby requested to take full advantage of the arrangement made by the trust to give medical help to the sick. Necessary application-forms can be had from the following places: (1) Messrs. Khimji M. Bhujpuria and Co., 25, Chinchbunder Road, Bhat Bazaar, Bombay 9. 'Phone No. 32148; (2) The Bombay Grain Dealers' Association, 84, Samuel Street (North) Bombay 9. 'Phone No. 20343.

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LAHORE BRANCH: The Branch Manager Mall Mansions, The Mall, Lahore.
DHULIA BRANCH: The Branch Manager DHULIA (West Khandesh.)

AGENTS
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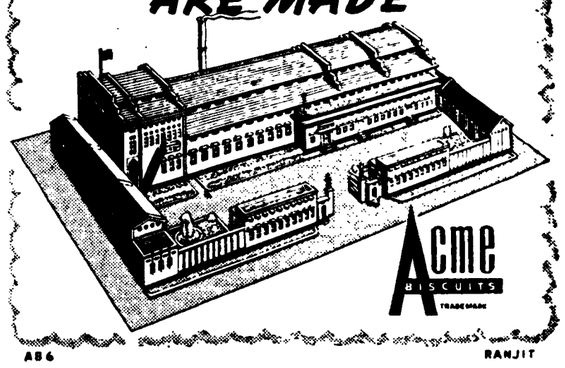
GOA: Messrs. V. N. Sarmalkar & Co. Margao and Panjim (Goa)
KARACHI: Messrs. Doongursee & Sons, Bombay Bazar, Shivji Velji Kothari, Esq. Marriat Road.
MADRAS. Messrs. Oriental Mercantile Agency, 99 A. Armenian Street

WHERE
Acme Biscuits
ARE MADE


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SAVE *YOUR CLOTHES & SOAP*
1 Soak clothes in warm water to loosen dirt.
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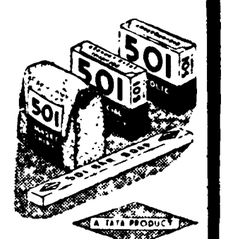
YOU WILL THUS SAVE SOAP & PRESERVE YOUR CLOTHES..


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VITAMIN 'B'
Nestlé's Malted Milk is doubly valuable these days. Apart from being a sustaining drink it is also the perfect tonic food. Vitamin 'B' is the secret. The body does not store this valuable vitamin which must be renewed daily. Nestlé's Malted Milk rich in natural vitamins now contains an added quantity of essential Vitamin 'B' which promotes vitality, strengthens the body and nerves. Growing children and hard working adults need Vitamin 'B' and there's no nicer way of getting it than in Nestlé's Malted Milk. It is delicious in flavour and so easily digested as to make it particularly suitable for children and invalids.

Drink NESTLE'S
MALTED MILK
with ADDED Vitamin 'B'

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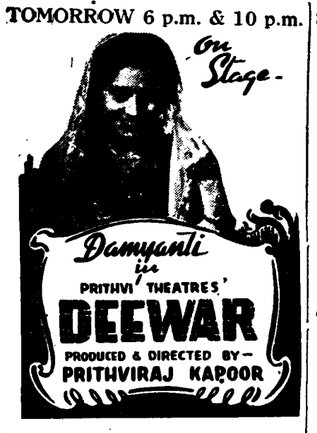

Sat. 11th 12-30 p. m. Sun. 12th 10 a. m.
Rates Rs. 10, 7-8, 5, 2-8, 1-4, as. 10
Plans open 9-30 to 12-30
4 to 7 p. m.
Royal Opera House

FRIDAY, 10th Aug. 1945
Opening Magnificently
LAXMI'S
Miss DEVI
With:
❖ LEELA DESAI
❖ SURENDRA
Daily: 4, 7, 9-45 p.m.
Sat. Sun. & Hol. at 1 p.m.
Advance Booking: 9-30 a.m. to 12-30 p.m. 2-30 p. m. to 5 p. m.
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Bombay Release
Through DAWLAT CORP. LTD.
From FRIDAY 10-8-45.
At Theatre of comfort
CITY LIGHT
(B. B.) Matunga
First Run in Bombay North
Daily: 4, 7, 10. Sat. Sun.
Holiday 1-15 p.m.
Gala Great Serial
JUNGLE GIRL
Craft Giffort, Tom Meal

Grand settings!
Gorgeous dances!!
Powerful dialogues!!!
Sonorous songs in
MURARI'S MUSICAL
SHREE
Krishnarjun Yuddha
Director: MOHAN SINHA
4TH WEEK at
NOVELTY
Daily: 4, 7 and 10 p.m.
Advance 10-30 to 12 & 4-30 to 6-30 p.m.
RADIUM Release

2ND HOUSEFUL WEEK
Daily: 4, 7, 10 p. m.
Sat., Sun. 1 p. m.
Advance Booking:
10-30 to 12; 4-30 to 6
PRAFULLA'S Great Social
BARI-MA
Director-Producer:
WINAYAK
Nurjehan, Ishwarlal, Yakub, Meenaxi, Sitara.
LAMINGTON
Manzoor Production Release
Through Pearl Pictures

TOP-NOTCHERS ALL!
Prithviraj, Prem Adib, Pendharkar, Ratnamala, Ranjana in
PRAKASH'S
VIKRAMADITYA
Directed by: VIJAY BHATT
7TH WEEK *SUPER*
Daily: 4, 7 & 10 p. m.
Mat. at 1 on Fri., Sat., Sun
Ad. Booking: 9 to 11, 5 to 6, 7-15 to 8-15.
AN EVERGREEN Release

SIXTH WEEK of MELODY
NURJEHAN Sings Songs that touch the heart.
NAUKAR
SHOBHANA SAMARTH, CHANDRAMOHAN, YAKUB
T A J TALKIES, Grant Rd.
Daily: 4-30, 7-15 and 9-15
An Excelsior F. C. Release

JAYASHREE JUBILEE!
100th WEEK
RAJKAMAL'S & V. SHANTARAM'S
SHAKUNTALA
(ALL COLOURED COPY)
Starring: JAYASHREE.
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SWASTIK
NALA DAMAYANTI
SOBHANA, PRITHVIRAJ
JANAK'S
MIGHTY MYTHOLOGICAL
9TH WEEK
Daily 4, 7, 10 P. M.
NEW WEST END
A Liberty Release
Reservation: 10 to 12, 4 to 6

The Awakening that leads to salvation
FAMOUS FILMS
PHOOL
15th WEEK
ROXY
Daily: 4, 7 & 10 p.m.
Booking 9-30 to 12: 3-30 to 6
INDIA F. C. Release

9th HOUSE-FULL WEEK!
NAVYUG'S THUNDERING THRILLER
Directed By
NAJAM NAQVI
PANNA
GEETA NIZAMI, JAIRAJ
Plans open 10 to 12 & 4 to 6 p.m.
Daily: 4, 7, 10. Sun. 1 p.m.
KRISHNA

3rd WEEK
BOMBAY TALKIES'
PRATIMA
Produced by: M. I. DHARAMSEY
Directed by: JAIRAJ Lyrics: NARENDRA
Starring: SWARNALATA, DILEEP KUMAR, SHAHNAWAZ JYOTI, P. F. PITHAWALA & MUMTAZ ALI
Daily: 4. 7 & 10 p. m. Matinee
Advance Booking 10 a. m. to 12 noon, 4 to 6 p. m.
MAJESTIC

★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★
The well-known film critic, Lejeune, says in the London Observer "Every speech gets its due, every word its weight... the battle of Agincourt is one of the most exciting sequences I can remember on the screen" You can hear the words and see the battle scene of Henry V at the EXCELSIOR CINEMA Bombay, from August 10th.
★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★

GURU NABAKUMAR & PUPILS
Presents
DANCE-DRAMA
MATHURA-VIRAHA
And
other Pure Manipuri Dances
OPERA HOUSE
Sunday Morning 19th August 1945, at 9-45 a. m.
Rates: 1-4-0 to Rs. 15-0-0
Advance Booking at:
Fellowship School, Gowalia Tank Road, or Modern School, Vithalbhai Patel Road.

INDIAN NATIONAL THEATRE
Present
MIRABAI
and
BHOOKH
(DANCE BALLETS)
Producer: Sri YOGENDRA DESAI
Songs: Sri AVINAS VYAS
EXCELSIOR
THEATRE
Sun. 26th August 10 A. M.
Sun. 2nd. Sept. 10 A. M.
Tickets available at Fellowship School between 6 & 8 P. M. and at the Theatre after 10th August.

new Biscuits
B.P.
BISCUITS TO YOUR TASTE
Let your family and friends enjoy the richness of B. P. Vita Biscuits. They are always crisp and appetising.
B. P. BISCUIT FACTORY KARACHI

DON'T FEED HIM ON A GROWN-UP DIET If you make your child share the heavy foods and drinks you take, that might become the cause of Liver troubles. Beware of this misguided mollycoddling.

RECOGNISE THESE EARLY SYMPTOMS
Occasional rise in temperature, constipation or diarrhoea or vomiting, loss of appetite, abdominal distension, general dullness and peevishness.
GIVE THE PROPER TREATMENT by administering JAMMI'S LIVER-CURE. It saves anxiety, trouble and expense—and will remove the risk of the case getting too far advanced.
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LIVER CURE
For Infantile Liver & Spleen Enlargements Sold Everywhere.
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Sandhurst Bridge

BOMBAY AIRMAN GETS D. F. C.

For his courage, firm devotion, thoroughness and fine judgment displayed during tactical reconnaissance, Flying Officer M. N. Balsara of Nasik and Bombay has been awarded the D.F.C. He has completed 179 sorties in recent operations, says the citation.

CITY AND SUBURBS

To-day

Hindu Shravan Shud 1, 2001.
Muslim: Sabban 29, 1364.
Parsi: Aspandarmad 9 1314.
Sunrise: 7-17 a.m. Sunset: 6.10 p.m.
Hightide: —, 13.36.
Lowtide: 6-53, 19.45.

To-day's Engagements

MUNCIPAL CORPORATION: A meeting of the Standing Committee will be held in the Corporation Hall to-day (Wednesday), at 2.30 p.m. (B. T.).

BOMBAY TAMIL SANGHAM: Mr. S. Krishnamurti will speak on "Bharathi's Vision", to-day, 9-15 p.m., at Sangham premises.

UNITED LODGE OF THEOSOPHISTS: Jehangir Wadia Building, Flora Fountain, Question and Answer Meeting with short Talk on "Instinct and Intuition", 6-15 p.m., to-day (Wednesday).

DASTUR BODE'S LECTURE on "Zarathustrian after death ceremonies and their explanations" to-day (Wednesday) at 6-15 p.m. at Alexandra Girls' School, ground floor Hall, Waudby Road.

PAPER TRADERS' ASSOCIATION: Special general meeting of the Association, to-day (Wednesday), at 4-30 p.m. in the Office of Messrs. P. Kirpalani & Co. at Mangaldas Road.

FREEDOM GROUP: To-day (Wednesday), at 7 p.m., meeting at the Jivanji Modi (Cama Institute) Hall, Apollo Street, Fort. Sir H. P. Mody will preside and Smt. Hansaben Mehta, Dr. M. D. D. Gilder, Sjt. Faiz Tyabji, Sjt. M. D. Japheth and Prof. P. A. Wadia will address the meeting.

PEOPLE'S THEATRE: Casting of the two new Hindustani plays "Char Ghante" by K. A. Abbas and "Ag-gadi" by C. C. Mehta will be done to-day (Wednesday), at 7.30 p.m., at Indian School of Music, opposite Opera House. Members and non-members who are desirous of taking part are invited to attend.

THE BOMBAY & SUBURBAN HOTEL KEEPERS' ASSOCIATION: The Commissioner of Police has informed this Association, that Hotels in Mohamedan localities, can be kept open for the whole night during the month of Ramzan. Superintendents of different divisions have been authorized to issue orders.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT: We have received from the Mahboobia Book Binding Factory (Nizam Shahi Road, Hyderabad Dn.) a specimen of a pocket note book specially designed and prepared by them which can be folded in any way one likes and kept in pocket without the book getting damaged or spoilt. This is quite a new thing in the field of book binding in this country.

PHEROZESHAH MEHTA CENTENARY: Under the joint auspices of the Centenary Committee, Blavatsky Lodge Youth Parliament and Bombay Presidency Association, a public meeting will be held to-day (Wednesday), at 6-30 p.m. at Blavatsky Lodge. Mr. Nagindas T. Master will preside. Mr. U. M. Mirchandani, Municipal Commissioner, will speak on "Pherozeshah as a great citizen", Mr. B. F. Bharucha on "Pherozeshah as a great politician" and D. G. Dalvi on "Personal Reminiscences of Pherozeshah".

Pherozeshah Mehta Centenary

To celebrate the Centenary of late Sir Phirozshah Mehta a public meeting will be held at Dr. Sir Jivanji Mody Memorial Hall, on Thursday at 6.30 p.m. Sir Rustom P. Masani, will preside, Messrs. Kanialal Munshi, Mohanlal Desai, Khan Bahadur Fazalbhai, V. A. Taraporewala, Major S. R. Bamji, S. H. Jhabwala, Rao Saheb Kale will address the meeting.

Jashan Ceremony will be performed at 5 p.m., when all Zoroastrians are requested to be present.

Freedom Group

The Freedom Group will hold a meeting for the Pherozesahh Mehta Centenary to-day (Wednesday) at 7 p.m., at the Jivanji Modi (Cama Institute) Hall, Apollo Street, Fort Sir H. P. Mody will preside and Smt. Hansaben Mehta, Dr M D D Gilder Sjt Faiz Taybji, Sjt. M. D Japheth and Prof. P. A. Wadia will address the meeting.

9TH AUGUST

There will be a meeting of the Freedom Group and the Nationalist Christian Party on August 9 at 6 p.m. in the rooms of the Indian Merchants' Chamber, Churchgate; when Shri Acharya Kripalani will preside and speak.

Dalal Arrives In Karachi

KARACHI, August 7. (A.P.I.): Sir Ardeshir Dalal, Member for Planning and Development, Government of India, arrived in Karachi from London to-day.

He is accompanied by Mr. H. V. R. Iyengar and is expected to leave for New Delhi on Thursday. Sir Ardeshir Dalal is staying at Government House.

TO-DAY ON RADIO

BOMBAY—1
WEDNESDAY, Aug. 8.

244 m (1.231 kc/s) 8-0 a.m. News (H) 8-15 News (E) 8-30 Khayal 8-45 Sitar 8-50 News (M) 9-0 News (G) 9-10 Tomorrow 9-15 M Sagheer Asif 9-30 Arch Music 9-40 Venkatrao Ramdurgkar 12-30 Songs (G) 12-45 News (M) 12-50 News (G) 12-55 News (H) 1-0 Variety 1-30 News (E) 1-40 Music 2-30 Break For Lunch (H) 4-20 School Broadcast 5-0 Venkatrao Ramdurgkar 5-30 Mughalai (G. Songs) 5-45 Topical Talk 5-55 Locals 6-0 Manhar G. Barve 6-30 News (E) 6-40 News (H) 6-45 M. Sagheer Asif 7-0 Meri Khani Meri Zabani 7-15 S. Mughalai (G. Songs) 7-30 Marathi Programme (B B C) 8-0 Music From Film 8-15 News (M) 8-30 News (G) 8-45 Replies to Listeners' Letters (G) 8-55 Sitar Recital 9-0 News (H) 9-20 News (E) 9-30 B B C News 9-40 Khamaj On Dilruba 9-45 March of Events 10-0 Sanyasi 10-35 Manhar G. Barwe.

9th August Observance

In Fort

Mrs. Suchita Kripalani will unfurl the national flag in the compound in Bora Bazar St. adjoining the "A" Ward D. C. C. Office, to-morrow (Thursday) at 9 p.m.

Mr. C. K. Narayanswami will preside over a meeting of the Ward workers at 7.30 p.m.

MASS SPINNING: Under the auspices of the Azad Mahila Sangh there will be a mass spinning from 2 to 3 p.m. and a general meeting from 3 to 4 p.m. to-morrow (Thursday), at Arya Samaj, Matunga, G. I. P.

AT KHAR: Hoisting of National Flags on House Tops at 7 a.m. Flag Salutation at Laxmi Nagar Pavilion, 10th Road, 8-30 a.m.; Rally of Rashtra Seva Dal Volunteers 8.45 to 9.45 a.m.; Sale of Small National Flags 8-45 to 11 a.m.; Mass Spinning at Laxmi Nagar Hall 8-30 p.m. to 9-30 p.m.; Meeting at Laxmi Nagar Hall 9-30 p.m.

AT SANTA CRUZ: 8-30 a.m. Flag Salutation at Bajaj Wadi, Station Road, Santa Cruz; 9.00 p.m. Mass spinning at the same place; 9.30 p.m. Reading of the 9th August resolution and keeping silence for 2 minutes in honour of those who sacrificed their lives in the 1942 movement.

"A" WARD DIST. POLITICAL CONFERANCE: At a meeting of Congress workers of "A" Ward held at the D. C. C.'s office on Sunday, a Reception Committee was formed to hold the Ward Political Conference.

The following were elected office-bearers of the Committee: Sardar Paratapsingh, President; C. A. Muchala, Ambaram Talakchand and Lala Nigam, Vice-Presidents; Madhav Menon, General Secretary; T. R. Pai and Miss Jasud Shah, Jt. Secretaries; and S. R. Gupta, Treasurer.

Instructions To Sevikas

Mrs. Sana Khan, G. O. C., Congress Sevika Dal writes:

Following instructions regarding the programme of the 9th of August, are being issued for the information and guidance of the Sevikas. It is hoped that—all Sevikas and Kumarikas—will strictly follow these instructions in their details:—

1. It is compulsory for every Sevika and Kumarika of the Dal to come to Jinnah Hall on Thursday, the 9th August at 4-45 p.m. when Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel will take the salute and address the Sevikas and Kumarikas.

2. There will be spinning programme from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m. at Jinnah Hall. Every Sevika should come and spin for half an hour any time during the period.

3. Morning at 9 a.m. Flag Salutation will be performed by Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel at Pannalal Terrace, Grant Road. Every Sevika is expected to come at 8 a.m. sharp.

4. Evening at 6-30 p.m. Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel will address the Congress workers at Pannalal Terrace. Every Sevika is required to be present at this meeting.

5. Sevikas and Kumarikas are required to attend all functions of the Day in their uniforms.

Sardar Vallabhbhai In City

BOMBAY, August 7, (A.P.I.): Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel who was on a visit to his home town of Ahmedabad for the first time after his release from jail, returned to Bombay this morning by the Gujarat Mail.

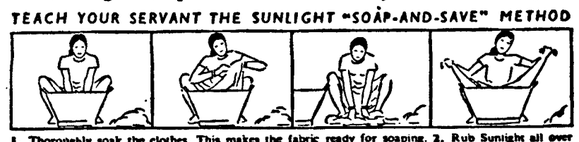
A BOON TO CHILDREN!
BALSATHI

Best cure for all diseases of children used throughout India for the last 30 years. Sold at all Chemists or write to:—
VAIDYA JAGANNATH G.,
Varadh Office, NADIAD.

MORE dhobi-damage!
—and clothes so dear

You can't afford to let the dhobi beat your clothes to shreds, in these days of high prices. You must find some less destructive way of getting them clean, so that each garment will last as long as possible. Now is the time to start the Sunlight "Soap-and-Save" method, at home. This gentle method of washing clothes is far better in every way than the dhobi's violent method—for it's easier, washes clothes cleaner, and it won't damage even a thread. Sunlight's lively "self-acting" lather just lifts dirt out of dirty clothes, without beating or hard rubbing, and clothes repay this gentle treatment by looking nicer and lasting longer. Explain the Sunlight "Soap-and-Save" method to your servant to-day.

TEACH YOUR SERVANT THE SUNLIGHT "SOAP-AND-SAVE" METHOD



1. Thoroughly soak the clothes. This makes the fabric ready for soaping. 2. Rub Sunlight all over the clothes. On particularly dirty places rub Sunlight *generously*. 3. Gently knead the soap into the clothes. Don't beat. Sunlight's "self-acting" lather will loosen all the dirt from the fabric *and hold it*. 4. Rinse well—rinse out every speck of lather, for the lather now contains the dirt. An extra dirty garment may require another soaping.

SUNLIGHT SOAP SAVES CLOTHES

D. 69-100 LEVER BROTHERS (INDIA) LIMITED

IN THE WASTE PLACES

Swaying along the loose tracks of sand and stones, with their bells beating out a sleepy rhythm, a string of camels raises more dust than a column of marching men. Even the rider, high above the ground, is soon parched with thirst.

Camel-convoys ply between the remotest places, mostly waterless. Wherever there is a spring or a rain-water tank, there are arrangements for making fresh tea.

In the heart of the deserts of Rajputana and Baluchistan, high in the rocky defiles of the North West Frontier, Brooke Bond tea is being delivered fresh all the year round.

Wide distribution—fresh tea for all.

Brooke Bond

Two Leaves and a Bud

The Bombay Chronicle

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Copies will not be sent by V.P.P.

PAYMENT STRICTLY IN ADVANCE

WEATHER CHART

POONA, August 7. (A. P. I.): Following is the weather chart showing the maximum and minimum temperatures and rainfall in inches during the past 24 hours, from 1st January 1945, and departure from normal recorded at 09.00 hours on 7-8-45:—

Ahmedabad 91 77 T 19.3 plus 0.7, Baroda 91 77 0 18.7 nil, BOMBAY 86 76 0.4 58.2 plus 11.5, Calcutta 94 82 0 24.6 minus 12.7, Cawnpore 96 81 0 6.4 minus 12.1, Hyderabad (Dn.) 86 76 0 16.2 plus 1.4, Jacobabad 99 83 0 5.6 plus 2.9, Karachi 88 80 0 6.3 minus 0.5, Lahore 97 80 0.9 16.0 plus 3.9, Lucknow 95 82 0 13.4 minus 8.7, Madras 92 82 0 10.2 nil, Mysore 79 66 T 17.1 plus 2.8, Nagpur 96 5 0.3 34.7 plus 5.5, Patna 86 79 0.4 18.1 minus 6.6, Poona 86 72 0 12.1 minus 1.8, Simla 66 57 T — minus 1.0, Surat 87 77 0.4 30.4 plus 2.1.

A THOUGHT FOR THE DAY

The triumphs of liberty are not won in a day. Liberty is a jealous goddess exacting in her worship and claiming from her votaries prolonged and assiduous devotion.

— Surendranath Bannerji

The Bombay Chronicle

EPOCHAL DISCOVERY

A tremendous event, in fact, the most tremendous event in the history of the world has just happened. Man has succeeded in harnessing the Mighty Atom to his will and his service. It is a revolutionary and epochal development. The solitary bomb that was dropped on a port in Japan is still in the preliminary stages towards perfection. Even then it has made history. The amount of energy that the atom has already yielded can be estimated by some simple and grim data which have been given from Washington and London. That single bomb was more powerful than 20,000 tons of T. N. T. and had more than 2,000 times the blast power of the British 22,000-pound bomb. An example will give some idea of the staggering magnitude of destruction which the first atom bomb represents. The explosion and the resultant havoc which the city of Bombay suffered recently—a nightmare that cannot easily be forgotten—was caused by a few thousand tons of T. N. T. The Atom bomb is at least five times more destructive of life and property. One such bomb can destroy, nearly the whole of Bombay! Hiroshima, the luckless Jap target, is so thickly covered with dust and smoke that reconnaissance planes have not been able to discover the effects of this terrible earthshaker that suddenly dropped on it from out of the blue. But one can generally imagine them and—shudder. The air war has eliminated the distinction between military and non-military targets. With the former go the latter, too. The atom bomb with an effective six-mile radius has completed the process. But this is modern war. It is to be earnestly hoped that the Japanese leaders, now confronted with the actual proof of what a few hundreds of deadly monsters can do, will save their race by laying down their arms. For, without the least exaggeration, the entire race is now inescapably threatened with extinction.

What of the future which that bomb has blasted open? It is a discovery or conquest that has two opposite potentialities. It may bring about the end of the species and this earth; it may also mark the beginning of a new world of human progress, prosperity and happiness. Now that the atom has been conquered it cannot remain the exclusive slave of one or two powers too long. There are scientists and resources in varying degrees in other countries too. Within ten years, the atom bomb in ever-increasing detstructiveness will be the property of many a country. And the rocket with the range of several thousands of miles is nearing perfection. It can carry the atom bomb across the oceans and from continent to continent. The next war, at least the next major war, can lay in ruins countries and continents in a matter of hours by, so to speak, the manipulation of a few switchboards. The outlook is—the end of the world. Just that if nations do not renounce war once and for all; here and now. That the harnessing of the atom can prove an incalculable blessing to mankind is not easy to see, though it is impossible to determine the limits of its benefits. They are, indeed, unlimited. The discovery of electricity revolutionised the world. It changed the entire life, social and economic of humanity. What electricity has achieved for, and given to, mankind pales into insignificance compared with what the atomic energy promises. It can help Man to realise heaven on earth. But also hell on earth. The awful question is whether mankind is ready for this epochal discovery or whether it has arrived too soon, too fatally soon.

Stamp Out Profiteering And Corruption

At a public meeting at Ahmedabad the other day Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel vehemently denounced the prevailing corruption, profiteering and black-marketing in the country. Under the abnormal war conditions, he said, corruption was rampant throughout the country from top to bottom and it was a crime to let people die of starvation when food was available but sold at unconscionable prices. When every allowance is made for the Sardar's righteous indignation, it cannot be denied that corruption and profiteering are far more rampant today than ever before, and in both official and non-official circles. Where a large number of officials are concerned it is obviously difficult for the administration to wage a war against the evil, particularly when the Government has little or no popular backing. And when the culprits fail to be brought to book, more persons naturally become tempted and the evil grows.

But the pertinent question is how to cope with the evil. That is obviously a difficult task unless the administration is backed and becomes responsible to the people. It is well-known that one of the reasons why Congress is willing, on certain conditions, to accept office both at the centre and in the provinces is that it is determined to stamp out black-marketing and corruption in every form. Sardar Vallabhbhai rightly insists that even if Congress fails to be in office it must mobilise public opinion against those found to be corrupt. It is necessary too, to organise public effort so as to drag into daylight cases of corruption and profiteering. It is to be hoped that some workable plan to achieve this will be soon devised.

Frankly Speaking

The "Sarwodaya"

It is gratifying to learn that the "Sarwodaya", a monthly magazine edited under the auspices of the Gandhi Seva Sangh, will reappear, after three years, on October 2, Gandhiji's birthday. It will continue to be edited by Acharya Dharmadhikari, who has now been released after about three years. It is expected that the magazine will concern itself mainly with the Constructive Programme in its various aspects, and with it will be amalgamated the "Khadijagat", and the "Gramodyoga Patrika", both well-known monthlies. We cordially welcome the revival of the "Sarwodaya" in the expanded form and trust "Harijan" will not be long in following.

Highhanded And Vexatious

The restrictions imposed on public meetings and demonstrations by the various District Magistrates of Orissa are more vexatious than those imposed by the Allahabad Magistrate. They demand not only previous notice but also previous permission by the authorities. And one knows from past experience that permission is often needlessly withheld or delayed. In accordance with the Congress President's instructions defiance of orders and conflict with the authorities will, of course, be avoided. But the spirit of resistance to autocracy and highhandedness will and ought to increase. The Orissa Government being so irresponsive to public opinion, the local Congress Assembly Party rightly advised Mr. Harekrishna Mehtab and Mr. Biswanath Das not to accept the Government's invitation to serve as members of the Provincial Planning Committee. It is some relief to know that the days of constitutionally irresponsible Governments are numbered.

Bad Politics

His Highness the Aga Khan's long absence from India during and even before the war has evidently made it difficult for him to understand aright the situation in the country. One cannot otherwise interpret his fantastic view that there are so many 'wide, historical, language and racial differences" in the various territories of India that "a Central Government for them may not be practical politics", though they may be united as Commonwealth. The differences of which His Highness makes so much can be found even in a province like the Punjab and Bengal. Is a Central Government impracticable in the provinces, too? If the differences there are subordinated to common economic and political interests, as has been done in America and Russia, why is not the same process feasible in India as a whole? The differences have not prevented staunch loyalty of crores of Indians to a body like the Congress. Nor have they prevented a strong Central Government during the last 150 years. Is it suggested that British control will continue to be necessary for an indefinite period to make a Central Government possible in India? We hope not.

Our Readers' View

Bombay Agriculturists' Debt Relief Act

The public and the legal profession, have been coming across a number of practical difficulties as regards the interpretations of the various sections of the B.A.D.R. Act. This may be due to the fact that there are only a few decided cases of the High Court. It is also probable that the wording of the sections may appear to some, as not having a definite meaning.

All the chairmen of the newly constituted Debt Adjustment Boards have formed themselves into an Association. I have the honour to be elected its Hon. General Secretary. I, therefore, invite all persons interested in agricultural indebetedness as well as the members of the legal profession to send all such possible different interpretations to me for the deliberations of the Association. The notes on the interpretations of the various sections should, as far as possible be typed and in duplicate.

S. R. PHATAK.

Dahiwadi (Dist. Satara).
July, 24.

Control Of Drugs

With the outbreak of the war, many of the Indian industrialists found a countrywide market for drugs and pharmaceutical products within their grasp with little or no competition from foreign countries. We now have several indigenous manufacturers producing a variety of medicinal products of the highest standard. All this is welcome and at last India is asserting her position among the other nations in the scientific field as well.

Is it, however, known to the doctors, Government and the general public that from a room in a lane in Bhendy Bazaar the shops were dumped with tablets pretending to contain Vitamin B, from a garage in Khar "Aspirin" tablets, from a thatched hut near Kalyan "Milk of Magnesia"? Consequently many a man has lost his faith in the Vitamin theory when these vitamin tablets failed to cure his ailment has no more any belief in aspirin for his aching head, or is averse to Milk of Magnesia after his experience with products of such manufacturers which burnt away his stomach walls.

I suggest that immediately Government should introduce a special licence to all manufacturers of medicinal products and must compel them to lodge with the Government the formulae of their different products. Special analysts appointed by the Government should give surprise visits to the laboratories of the manufacturers to see whether genuine ingredients are used. Government should also verify their own analysis of the products picked up by them at random from different shops with the formulae submitted by the respective manufacturers.

C. V. VAIDYANATHAN.

Cotton Market Irregularity

Forward trading in cotton after the closure of the market has now become so frequent, that I cannot but seek the hospitality of your esteemed paper to ventilate the grievances of those merchants whose interest is jeopardised by the back door tactics of these unscrupulous traders.

During the session, this market remains either stationary or makes some false move, but immediately after the closure, business in bulk is put through, and some innocent traders are caught in the snare, by these unfair means. To arrest all natural market movements by artificial means, so as to gain all option premiums is bad enough; but to do business outside the ring is worse and most disgraceful. It is high time that the East India Cotton Association, who are supposed to safeguard he interest of cotton trade, did something to stop this menace!

Prices made in the trading ring gives one the consensus of opinion, indicating whether supply is in excess or demand is more than supply. The man who holds cotton can hedge it after judging the supply and demand to the best of his ability. But of late, the market has been so badly manipulated that the actual trend of the market has been unknown during the last three months. The present market movement denotes that an attempt is being made to paint a rosy picture so as to invite public participation on the constructive side; but to buy during the session, with a view to sell out after the closure of the market is a technique, which will neither be applauded nor will it help any party to get rid of his burden. Let us hope that this unlawful practice of trading cotton in private outside the ring will cease, before Government intervenes.

A COTTON MERCHANT.

Maulana Azad & Aligarh Students

I was greatly pained and shocked to read and hear about the most objectionable behaviour of a large crowd of people, a number of them students of Aligarh Muslim University, when Maulana Azad passed through Aligarh on his way to Calcutta. This is something unprecedented in the history of Aligarh and repugnant to its true spirit. I do hope the ugly and rowdy demonstration of the young generation will be deplored and condemned by all the decent minded persons particularly old boys of the Aligarh University and the University authorities.

I spent 8 years of my life in the University and never was a demonstration of this kind staged by the students against any public leader. We had students subscribing to all the various schools of political thought —Muslim Leaguers, Nationalist Muslims, Congressites, Socialists, Communists, Royists and we listened with courtesy and good humour to the leaders of all shades of opinion in our Union. We received in the University Union distinguished men and women of all shades of opinion—Iqbal, Sarojini Naidu, Gandhi, Jinnah, Jawaharlal, Khalida Khanum, Sulaiman Nadvi, as well as Governors and Viceroys, Maharajahs and Nawabs and we showed them the courtesy and consideration which they deserved and which Aligarh had stamped on us. Never was there an unseemly demonstration like the one shown a few days ago to Maulana Azad. Of course every one has the right to give free expression to adverse criticism in decent language but I cannot understand this new Fascist tendency of trying to brow beat those who may differ from our opinions in politics. But politics apart, can any one deny Maulana Azad's deep scholarship in Islamic studies, his understanding of the Holy Quran his sacrifies in the cause of what he rightly or wrongly believes the cause of freedom. Is it right to behave like this towards a person of such religious and scholastic achievements?

I hope Aligarians all over India would rise to the occasion and condemn the action of those responsible for this outrage. The Vice-Chancellor and the other University Authorities should take suitable steps to ensure that such disgraceful happenings are not repeated for they are responsible for training students in decent ways of living and behaviour.

I do hope that these students also will realise in their cooler moments the folly of their action and refrain in future from bringing disrepute to the fair name of our Alma Mater which is cherished all over India by tens of thousands of Aligarians.

K. AZHAR ABBAS.

New Delhi.

"Should Indians Exploit Burma?"

Mr. Vellayan Chettiar, Vice-President of the Burma Indian Chamber of Commerce in his welcome address to Mr. Jamnadas Mehta, Representative of the Government of India with Government of Burma, delivered on 18-1-45 at the Scindia House demanded equal treatment to Indian and British in Burma, and Rajah Sir Annamalai Chettiar had also made a very lengthy speech impeaching the British policy in Burma and sounded a warning note to the effect that the Indians of Burma will have to face ruin. This presidential address was made on the 7th July 1945 before a meeting of the representatives of Associations and Chambers of Indians in Burma.

In the speeches of both the Chettiars no mention was made about any intention on their part either to cooperate with the Burmmans or welcome the Burmese capital in their business concerns in Burma. There was not a single word about their offer of good wages and good conditions to either Burmese or Indian labourers.

It is generally expected that important political speeches should contain discussions on all vital points, viz political economical and social. Both the Chettiars have either ignored or conveniently forgotten to mention about the social security privileges required to be granted to the labourers. Perhaps their policy is one way traffic, i.e. all moneys to come in and nothing to go out.

For the information of the two big Burma Indian Business magnates I would state below an excerpt from the political address delivered by U Tin Tut, I.C.S., who is a Burman, before the Indian Institute of International Affairs at Delhi on 15th October 1944 in regard to Indian labourers:

"The uncontrolled admission of Indian labourers into Burma was not in the interest of these labourers. It created a supply of underpaid and underemployed Indian labourers in Burma, and these conditions while good for those who wished to exploit the situation were bad for the Indian labourers who could be picked up by the dozen by any mistry or labour contractor; often in surroundings of squalor and misery in the slums of Rangoon."

"Burma wants Indian labourers if India can spare them, but she also wants to give them good wages and good conditions and does not want more than what is needed for the jobs available under decent wages and other conditions."

I would also commend to those Association and Chambers of Commerce interested in Burma the precious words of Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru contained in his reply to the Civic Address presented to him by the Rangoon Corporation on 7-5-37.

"When Indians, he (Pandit) asked, go to foreign countries, are they going like Europeans to exploit others?" He (Pandit) wanted Indians to spread all over the world, but he did not want them to go there to exploit the people of those countries. He did not want Indians to imitate the people of Europe. Speaking specifically of Burma he remarked that the future prosperity of the Indian residents in the country was tied up with the goodwill and prosperity of the Burmese people. If the Indians thought that they could live apart or at the cost of the Burmese, they were mistaken. Indians who lived in Burma lived on the sufference of the people of Burma. If Indians did not like anybody in their own country out they go. He (Pandit) hoped that such a contingent would not arise in Burma."

S. L. RAI.

THE ATOMIC BOMB

Deadliest Weapon Ever Devised

WASHINGTON, August 6. The energy of the atom has been harnessed to produce the deadliest weapon ever devised, the atomic bomb, the War Department announced shortly after the first of the aerial missiles cascaded upon a Japanese military target. In broad outline, the War Department made the following disclosures:

In 1939 the possibility of using atomic energy for military purposes was brought to the attention of President Roosevelt, who appointed a committee to survey the problem. In June 1942 sufficient progress had been made to warrant a great expansion of the project and the assumption of its direction by the War Department with Major General Leslie Groves in executive charge. By December 1942 a decision had been reached to proceed with plant construction on a large scale. Two of these plants were to be located at the Clinton engineering works in the state of Tennessee and a third at the Hanford engineering works in the state of Washington. A special laboratory to deal with the many technical problems involved was to be located in an isolated area in the vicinity of Santa Fe, New Mexico, under the direction of Doctor J. Robert Oppenhimer, 41-year-old American physicist who was educated at Harvard University, Cambridge University in England and the University of Gottingen, Germany. Since 1929 he has held a professorship in physics at the University of California and the California Institute of Technology. Certain other manufacturing plants much smaller in scale were located in the United States and Canada and the facilities of various university laboratories were used. Congress had appropriated up to June 30, 1945 a total of 1,950 million dollars for the operation of the huge project.

The atomic bomb has been developed with the full knowledge of and cooperation of the United Kingdom and Canada and substantial patent control has been accomplished in these countries.

Uranium Used In Bombs

Uranium is the essential ore in the production of the weapon and steps have been taken and will continue to be taken to insure adequate supplies of this mineral. The series of discoveries which led to the development of the atomic bomb started at the turn of the century when radio activity became known to science. Prior to 1939 the scientific work in this field was worldwide but more particularly so in the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany, France, Italy and Denmark. One of Denmark's great scientists, Doctor Neils Bohi, was taken from the grasp of the Nazis in the occupied homeland and later assisted in developing the atomic bomb. Britain, suffering repeated air attacks, early in the war agreed to a concentration of the atomic bomb project in the United States and transferred many of her scientists to the United States.

President Roosevelt was awake to the potentialities of the atomic bomb in 1939. Research which had been conducted on a small scale with Navy funds was put on a greatly expanded basis. At the end of 1942, progress had been sufficient to warrant additional expansion. In the meantime, the project had been placed under the direction of the Office of Scientific Research and Development with Doctor Vannevar Bush, director of OSRD, in charge and at the same time the President appointed a general policy group.

The need for the weapon and its potential value led to the decision in December 1942 to start the construction of an industrial empire that was to eventually consist of entire cities and employ upwards of 125,000.

Two of the plants were constructed on a 50,000 acre government reservation 18 miles west of Knoxville, Tennessee. It assumed the name of Oakrinde and became the fifth largest city in the State. The third plant was erected at the Hanford engineer works on a 450,000 acre government tract 15 miles north-west of Pasco, Washington. This became the city of Richland.

The dropping of the first atomic bomb upon a Japanese military target brings to fruition a spectacular new discovery in the field of science. In its development it appears that in the decade ahead there will ultimately flow multiple benefits for all mankind. To insure a study of the best use of the discovery Government has appointed an interim committee consisting of members of the State Department, university heads, consultants and a special scientific panel to assist this group.—USOWI.

AIRCRAFT LANDING MADE EASY

U. S. Scientists' Invention

LONDON, August 5. An electric "brain", which, it is claimed will enable pilots to bring their planes to within a foot of the runway without touching the controls, has been invented by U.S. scientists, says the "News Chronicle".

The device was perfected by Air Technical Service Command H.Q. in Europe.

It will take a plane straight to the desired airfield, glide down at the correct angle and then return the controls to the pilot before touching the earth. Housed in a telephone-box size container, it guides a machine both vertically and laterally making adjustments for wind and air pockets.

"C. R." EXPLAINS HIS SIMILE

'Silk-Worms' And 'Butterflies' In Politics

Mr. C. Rajagopalachari dwelt at length on a simile which he had used at a public meeting on a previous occasion describing politicians of Sir Pherozeshah Mehta's days as "silk-worms" and those of to-day as "butterflies", at a tea-party given by the President and Members of the Sir Pherozeshah Mehta Centenary Celebration Committee, at the Corporation Hall, Bombay, on Tuesday.

He did not want to apologise for the technique of using similes. It was not unnatural and it was not extraordinary. It was common in everyday life. Whatever was true in one type of life or a department of life was also true with another. For example, the life of a plant and that of a person was the same. It was also true of a thought or conviction and the way they were nurtured. Metaphor was no good thing for them. Simile was better, because it was more explicit.

Referring to the simile of silk-worms Rajaji said: "Now, a silk-worm encases itself in a prison. This is what actually happens in politics. You have to encase yourself in a prison first. Then you burst from prison to accept office. That is the butterfly. It has to lay eggs of new silk-worms and pave the way for new prisons. To us, life goes on like that. In the office he has to alter old plans and shape new ones for the emancipation and uplift of the people."

Continuing, he said, there might be many silk-worms in store for them. One might call it a mistake. Just as a small child walks and falls and hurts itself, mistakes were like children's follies.

Referring to the praise showered on him by the Mayor of Bombay, he said that if one praised a man too much, it would be a disservice. Besides, what time they had chosen for praising him, when it was believed that most of his friends disagreed with him! In fact, they were not differing from him. They imagined they were differing from him and pretended that they were differing from him. And finally they might say that they were one with him, and did not differ from him.

Concluding, he hoped that the work of the Celebration Committee would not stop, but continue.

Earlier, Dr. Alban DeSouza, the Mayor, welcoming Mr. C. Rajagopalachariar, observed that he was the happiest of combinations between the orthodox and the modern. He referred to his profound political knowledge and consummate skill in drawing similes. He thanked all the members of the Celebration Committee in making the Centenary celebration a success, and particularly Mr. B. V. Mody, the Municipal Secretary, Miss Nariman, Mr. B. A. Dalal, Mr. D. G. Dalvi and Mr. Patil.

TÊTE-À-TÊTE

WITHOUT COMMENT—

A bomb more powerful than 20,000 tons of T. N. T. was dropped on the Japanese army base on Hiroshima, a great port 190 miles west of Kobe.

The existence of the Atom bomb, which has more than 2,000 times the blast power of the British 22,000-pounder was first disclosed by President Truman in a statement from Washington today.

—Reuter.

★ ★ ★

Addressing a local meeting the other evening Mr. Jinnah said that they wanted to fight the elections so that people might be convinced once for all of the representative capacity of the Muslim League.

Sole authoritative representative capacity, please, sole authoritative representative capacity.

★ ★ ★

Speaking to an Allahabad Muslim League audience, Chaudhry Khaliquzzaman, member of the League Working Committee, is reported to have declared that the economic approach of Congress failed because "the question of 'roti, boti' did not appeal to the imagination of the Musalman who held his religion as the supreme truth of life and above all earthly things".

And the Working Committee of the Muslim League proclaimed its solidarity with the Musalman by ignoring during its seven-day sitting at Simla, the problem of the Homeland of Islam.

★ ★ ★

Replying to a request for sanction, "the Governor of U. P. considers that the expenditure incurred by the administration of the Moradabad Municipal Board in connection with the 'Victory Day' celebrations, is not a proper charge on the Municipal Funds and that it should be met from private subscription".

Splendid. Two cheers for Sir Maurice Hallet!

And now the Government of U. P.—H. E. the Governor acting with his Advisers—should rescind the Governor's order.

★ ★ ★

Palestine Arabs To Take John Bull By The Horns.

—Headline.

They had better beware of the teeth.

★ ★ ★

According to a London Weekly's correspondent, "an atmosphere of nervousness prevails in Istanbul".

Why nervousness? Is Istanbul still clinging hopefully to a state of suspense?

★ ★ ★

Admiral Nomura, the last Japanese Ambassador to America, is reported to have described the Potsdam terms to Japan as the "Very height of impertinence".

Wonder what he thinks of them now.

★ ★ ★

Objecting to Professor Laski's description of the Franco regime as a "plague", the Spanish press reports that "Spain has the right to reply to Laski that England is another plague that must be eliminated".

Having laughed heartily, Laski must proceed abjectly to apologise to General Franco and Save England from being eliminated.

POINTED PARAGRAPHS

Time seldom adds to the value of pictures painted by hope.

★ ★ ★

Without enthusiasm nothing very great can be accomplished.

★ ★ ★

Talk is so cheap that much of it has to be disposed of at a big discount.

★ ★ ★

A man never realizes how insignificant he is until he attends his own wedding.

★ ★ ★

When some people make up their minds they leave out a lot of important matter.

★ ★ ★

Some women's idea of happiness consists in supposing themselves the envy of all their friends.

"Tagore Has Left His Impress Permanently On Mankind"

Acharya Kripalani's Tribute To Gurudeva's Artistic And Literary Genius

Glowing tributes to the artistic and literary genius of Poet Rabindranath Tagore were paid by Acharya Kripalani, General Secretary of the Congress, presiding over a solemn function organized by the Tagore Society at the Mody Hall on Tuesday in observance of the fourth death anniversary of the Gurudeva. A large gathering composed mainly of the admirers of the late Poet packed the hall.

Acharya Kripalani considered Tagore to be one of those personalities who had left their impress permanently on India and mankind. India produced the immortal poet at a time when she was down-trodden, he added.

Tagore, according to the speaker, was a consummate artist. Everything that he conceived, whether it was passion or emotion, he covered it with the music of his verse and made it beautiful and everlasting. He was rightly called Gurudeva because, through his art, he came nearer to God and therefore nearer to humanity.

The Acharya further believed that Tagore was an artist and nothing more than an artist. He was not a Yogi or a Mahatma or even a religious man in the orthodox sense of the term. He was only a poet and an artist. As a poet he belonged to the old class of seers who penetrated the mystery of life. He made his soul manifest itself in the musical language of his poetry. He was a perfect master of the language.

Concluding, Acharya Kripalani said that in years to come Shantiniketan and Vishva Bharati may die, because they were after all institutions, but the music of Tagore will survive for all time to come.

Blavatsky Lodge Meeting

At another meeting held at Blavatsky Lodge in the evening, several speakers paid tributes to the memory of Poet Tagore.

Mr. Mangaldas Pakwasa who presided hoped that the dreams of Tagore of a free India would some day come true. Dr. Tagore, he added, was a true nationalist and a champion of the poor and the underprivileged. His verses were full of emotion and inspiration.

Referring to the sufferings in Bengal, Mr. Pakwasa said that out of such sufferings rose a great man and Poet Tagore was one of them.

Sajjad Zaheer on behalf of the Progressive Writers and Mr. Balaraj Sahani also paid tributes to Dr. Tagore.

CELEBRATION IN SCHOOL

The pupils of the S. N. D. T. Kanyashala, Girgaon, paid their tribute to the memory of Poet Tagore in the School Hall to-day. Short speeches were made by several pupils narrating the life and reminiscences of Dr. Tagore and a few songs from his "Crescent Moon" were sung. The programme included the rendering of a scene from the Poet's drama—"Visarjan."

In Calcutta

The Governor of Bengal, Mr. R. G. Casey, and Mrs. Casey were among the large and distinguished gathering that assembled at Tagore House in Jorasanko this morning in connection with the fourth death anniversary of Poet Tagore.

On arrival, they were received by the Poet's son, Mr. Rathindranath Tagore, and others closely connected with the administration of the institution.

The Governor and Mrs. Casey spent sometime in the room where the Poet breathed his last and were presented with copies of three well-known books of the Poet.

Tagore Day At Santiniketan

SANTINIKETAN, August 7 (API):—The fourth death anniversary of Poet Rabindranath Tagore was observed here to-day with due solemnity. Pandit Kshitimohan Sen conducted the special Commemoration Service in the Mandir before a packed audience. Pandit Sen explained the attitude of the ancient sages towards death and compared the same with that of Rabindranath as revealed in his poems.

After prayers the entire congregation went in a procession to 'Udichi', Poet's last residence.

Pethick-Lawrence Asked To Speak At Tagore Meeting

LONDON, August 7 (UPA): Mr. F. W. Pethick-Lawrence, the Secretary of State for India, has been approached to speak at the Tagore Memorial Meeting called by the Women's Committee of the India League for August 11. It is understood that he will accept if official commitments permit.

Informed sources attach the greatest importance to such a speech at this juncture. Sir Stafford Cripps had previously accepted, but A-1 priority is being given to his cotton industry talks which necessitates his visiting Lancashire on August 11. However, Lady Cripps will be his deputy and read his speech which India League circles said "will be very significant."

It may be recalled that Pethick-Lawrence has frequently addressed India League platforms. However, this will be the first time that a Secretary of State for India in office has made an address from an Indian Nationalist platform.

Several Tagore Memorial meetings have been arranged in London and the Provinces. Last night, the Nationalist Indian organization, Swaraj House, held memorial meetings at which Dr. Chen Chen of the Chinese Embassy was included among the speakers.

All-Out Atomic Bomb Assault Plans Ready

Threat To Rain Ruin On Japan

Truman Warns Atomic Bomb Will Deal Death-Blow

LONDON, August 7, (Reuter): Japan is being told about the atom bomb.

President Truman's epoch-making announcement threatening her with a rain of ruin from the air is being broadcast repeatedly from powerful medium wave transmitters in the Marianas as well as from short wave transmitters along the United States western sea board, says Reuter's Special Correspondent.

Terrible Missile

Dramatised in leaflet form, details of the most terrible missile in history will soon be scattered over the Japanese Home Islands. Indeed the United States nerve war experts think that the psychological effect of the Bomb may be even more devastating than the physical.

Reliable military quarters in Washington report that complete plans for an all-out atom bomb assault against Japan are ready for immediate implementation, William Hardcastle, Reuter's Washington Correspondent cabled early this morning.

Awaiting Report On Effect Of Bombing

Meanwhile, they are awaiting complete reconnaissance report on the effect of the first such missile which crashed down early on Monday morning (Japanese Time) on Hiroshima, fortified port and army base on west Honshu island, on which Tokyo stands.

The dropping of the atomic bomb on Hiroshima, the Japanese army base has changed the world, says Reuter.

Greatest Triumph Of Human Genius

The universal feeling is best expressed by Mr. Winston Churchill. "It constitutes one of the greatest triumphs of human genius of which there is record."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN DESCRIBES THE DISCOVERY OF HOW TO CONFINE AND RELEASE ALMOST UNLIMITED ENERGY AS "HARNESSING THE BASIC POWER OF THE UNIVERSE,—THE FORCE FROM WHICH THE SUN DRAWS ITS POWER".

Awe-Inspiring Project

THE PROJECT IS AWE-INSPIRING WHEN THE CAPACITY FOR DESTRUCTION IS CONSIDERED, BUT SCIENTISTS HAVE AN IMAGINATIVE VISION OF THE CREATIVE POSSIBILITIES IN INDUSTRY WHICH WILL CHANGE THE EVERYDAY LIFE OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE. MR. HENRY L. STIMSON, THE UNITED STATES SECRETARY FOR WAR HOWEVER WARNS THAT A GREAT DEAL MORE RESEARCH IS NEEDED BEFORE ATOMIC POWER CAN BE PUT TO INDUSTRIAL USE.

British, United States and Canadian brains behind this bomb have been pooling ideas and efforts throughout the war. Self-interest, profit motive and patent rights have all been submerged in the common cause.

What Scientists Say

This was the trend of opinions given by scientists all over the world as expressed in messages reaching Reuter:—

The new bomb will shorten the Far East war, but nothing is more true than Mr. Churchill's statement—issued by the Prime Minister Mr. Attlee from No. 10 Downing Street last night—that "By God's mercy Germany did not succeed first."

"If she had, none of us in Britain would be here" commented a representative of the Ministry of Aircraft production".

Reuter's correspondent says:

A radical new technique of bombing is understood to have been evolved so that the new weapon can be used both with safety and best effect, Hardcastle said. Superforts will fly at almost ceiling height in order not to risk the danger of the tremendous upward blast caused by the bomb and except when the weather is clearest, they will most likely have to rely on "the seeing eye" (Radar method of aiming) to hit the target.

Intelligence and Psychological warfare experts will keep the closest possible watch on the effect the radio and leaflet campaign warning the enemy of his imminent destruction is having on the Japanese will to continue the fight.

In the meantime, Hardcastle adds diplomatic quarters in Washington are pondering over the tremendous political implications involved in the revelation of the new weapon. They recognise that within public knowledge no other nation but the United States possesses this all-powerful bomb giving her as it does complete world dominance in the field of war in one scientific stroke. Though Britain shared and greatly contributed to the development of the bomb it possesses no facilities to manufacture it.

It can be said the men who witnessed the first test of the atom bomb in the deserts of New Mexico last month also saw a man-made revolution completely upsetting past conceptions of world's balance of power.

The first Japanese reference to the atomic bomb was given by the Japanese News Agency which said merely: "President Truman and Prime Minister Attlee announced simultaneously on Monday that American aircraft on Sunday afternoon dropped one "atomic bomb" on Hiroshima."

Rail Road Co-Ordination Scheme

A correspondent writes:—

A huge meeting of motor operators of Zone No. 3 was held in the Lakhashman Hall in Navsari, in connection with the railroad co-ordination scheme, which is being published by the Government of Bombay.

Strong protest was made by the operators against the introduction of the said scheme and it was decided not to accept the said scheme 'in toto.'

One other resolution for amalgamating all the individual concerns under one organisation managed by the operators themselves was passed and a committee of well-known business persons were formed to work out the scheme.

Power Of Atomic Bomb

Accurate Reports Of Damage Cannot Be Yet Assessed

The present power of the atomic bomb, equal to 20,000 tons of T.N.T. is only a foretaste of its future. An important constituent in its making is the radio-active metal element Uranium found in pitch-blend and this was supplied by Canada, one of world's richest sources of uranium, to eke out American supplies.

British and American scientists began work on the idea in 1939. Factories were put up in the United States by agreement between Mr. Churchill and President Roosevelt, two-and-a-half years ago. Already 500,000,000 sterling has been spent.

More than 65,000 workers are making the atomic bomb in states of Tennessee, Washington and New Mexico.

In fact the first man-made atomic bomb explosion took place on top of a steel tower in New Mexico desert, while thunder, lightning and rain shook the skies and

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JAPS ASKED TO EAT FISH HEADS

WASHINGTON, August 7. (U.P. A.): The Japanese people to-day were instructed to eat fish heads, radish leaves and more than 400 kinds of weed and grass, by the Vice Minister of Welfare, H. Miyoshi. In a radiocast to the nation the Minister warned the people that anything and everything which is edible must be consumed from now on.

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scientists and military experts crouched in timber and earth shelters at the controls. That was at dawn on July 16.

Hiroshima was the war target selected and an American plane dropped the bomb with more than 2,000 times the blast power of the British "Grand Slam", which was the largest bomb used in the history of warfare.

Reports vary as to the radius of destruction caused by the new bomb. Some speak of two square miles, others of 100 miles, but an official report from Washington states that accurate reports of the damage cannot be yet assessed.

There is agreement that the effect is principally the annihilating blast havoc on surface structures, while the new bomb cannot be expected to penetrate far into the earth.

Security Myth Exploded

Potsdam Decisions Outdated

LONDON, August 7. (Reuter): The atomic bomb has already outdated the strategic decisions taken at Potsdam as well as those at Teheran and Yalta, cables 'Reuter's' military correspondent. This is the view of military experts who have been making rapid calculations of earlier strategic decisions in the light of the new discovery.

Great strategic issues which have been the bone of contention at all the Big Three Conferences now take an entirely new aspect. Security will no longer be definable by control of the Dardanelles or the Suez Canal. Possession of the port of Koenigsberg by the Soviet Union or the frontier on this or that river or mountain will not add one iota of strategic advantage in the case of further conflict.

Nothing less than international peace will give security.

Much more important than strategic frontiers is the question of controlling the manufacture of atomic bombs and shells. It seems unlikely at present that the secret will be shared with any power other than those directly concerned in its production. This has been so costly and complicated that none except major powers could tackle the research and cost involved.

This will further emphasise the dependence of small powers on those large ones who will have access to this powerful weapon.

As soon as experts of the Big Three have had an opportunity to study all the strategic implications, it is thought probable that consultations will begin to consider methods for an agreed control over its manufacture and use.

OUTMODE AERIAL WARFARE

At the moment its offensive uses are in the limelight although its use in defence may equally outmode the present of forms of aerial warfare.

The need for strengthening the forms of organisation that will make future conflict impossible is now expected to arise immediately. So far experts have not been able to do anything more than grasp the sheer magnitude of the revolution that faces them. But speedy action, it is believed, will be required by Governments of the Big Three to regulate this unforeseen situation.

SARDAR WILL UNFURL TRICOLOUR TOMORROW

Mr. S. K. Patil, General Secretary of the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee, writes:

Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel will perform the Flag Salutation ceremony and take salute of Congress volunteers to-morrow (Thursday, August 9) at 9 a.m. sharp at the grounds of Fannalal Terrace, Grant Road corner. Volunteers are required to be present at the grounds at 8 a.m. sharp.

Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel has kindly consented to address the Congress workers and other friends at a meeting to be held to-morrow (Thursday), at 6-30 p.m. at Fannalal Terrace. A special enclosure will be reserved for ladies and adequate loud-speaking arrangements made. Volunteers in charge of the meeting are required to be present at the grounds at 4-30 p.m. sharp.

Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel will pay a visit to Jinnah Hall and inspect the work carried on by the Congress Sevika Dal at 5.45 p.m. to-morrow (Thursday).

Appeal To Help Political Sufferers' Families

The Jt. Hon. Secretaries of the Bombay City Political Sufferers Committee write: Ninth of August has now become a sacred day for every Indian. Thousands of political sufferers who have sacrificed their all in the great cause of India's Independence and hundreds who are still behind prison bars have contributed to this sacredness. Some of these are very poor and the only bread-earners of their families. To help them and their families is a great task and a duty for every body to perform. Citizen of Bombay hardly need to be reminded of their duty towards the country and the Congress. The Committee earnestly appeals to them to contribute on the solemn occasion at least one day's income and earn the deserving gratitude of the political sufferers and their families.

Demonstration Of Popular Feeling

BOMBAY, Tuesday.

Statements were made by Abid Ali Jafferbhoy and M. H. Rasul, President and General Organiser respectively of the B.E.S.T. Union, when the hearing was resumed in the case against them before the Chief Presidency Magistrate to-day. They stated that everyone in India was feeling keenly that the young men condemned to death in the Chimar and Ashti cases should not be hanged and April 3, was fixed for expressing the feeling of the whole of India so that His Majesty the King might use his discretion in favour of those young men. A cable was also sent by the B.E.S.T. Union to His Majesty requesting him to intervene on behalf of the unfortunate young men.

This, they stated, was within their rights and that inherent right was not taken away by the rules under which they were charged.

Earlier Sub-Inspector Hansraj Ghaie of the Labour Branch of the C.I.D. was cross-examined by Mr. K. K. Shah defence counsel. He said that the strike was not in connection with any Trade dispute. There was a suspension of service resulting in the restriction, impeding and delay of transport. He said that the accused were also responsible for the making and distribution of prejudicial literature. He was aware that public bodies and public men were appealing to authorities for commutation of the death sentence.

The case was adjourned to August 16 for hearing of arguments.

COMMUNAL MYTH EXPOSED

London Tea Talk Gives New Light On India To Br. Women

(From Our Correspondent.)

LONDON, August 7.

The following piece of conversation appears in the current bulletin issued by the Liaison Gdoup of British Women's Societies—(British Commonwealth League, Women's Freedom League, Women's international League and the Six Point Group) of which Mrs. Corbet Ashby is Chairman.

At a tea party in friend's house recently the subject of communal difficulties in India arose. The question was asked why Hindus and Moslems seemed always to be loggerheads. One of the guests said that this was simply not the case. She explained the work of the All-India Women's Conference and gave a report of the annual session she had attended. Great was their astonishment when she told them how the A.I.W.C. officers and members worked together as women without distinction of caste and creed. She explained that the President one year might be a Moslem, the Secretary a Hindu, the treasures a Parsi and the Committee would be made up of women of all points of view. She was able to testify from first hand knowledge of their ability and work together for the common cause.

The interest of the whole tea party became intensely centred on India. Women who had never given much thought to it before, took away with them a new view of India and the work women were doing there for communal unity as well as their constructive efforts in many other directions.

INDIAN INDUSTRY WORKED TO RUINS

A. D. Shroff On Need For Dollars For Replacement

NEW YORK, August 7. (Reuter): Mr. A. D. Shroff, member of the Indian industrialists group, told a Press Conference that much Indian industry had been worked "to wrack and ruin in the last five years turning out war materials. He said that the capacity of textiles mills must be increased by at least 50 per cent. India required 80 to 100 million dollars annually, in addition to its normal trade balance in the United States, to go forward with its programme of replacements".

Mr. G. D. Birla said it is almost impossible for India to trade with the United States because "she lacks dollar exchange". He hoped American pressure upon the British for the release of the blocked sterling funds would produce results. Unless India received a more favourable dollar exchange, the process of industrializing India and raising the standard of living of her population would be delayed.

The party having completed the United States tour is preparing to return home.

WHEAT FORECAST

The following All-India third wheat forecast for 1944-45 has been published by the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta:

The area under cultivation is 95,072,000 acres and the expected yield is 10,501,000 tons against 33,630,000 acres and 10,326,000 tons, corresponding revised estimates of last year. The increase in area is 4 per cent and in yield 2 per cent. The crop condition is reported to be fairly good on the whole.

The above estimates relate generally to the period upto the latter half of March 1945.

9 AIRFIELDS IN TOKYO ATTACKED

Australian Navy Creep Close In Shore Off Bougainville To Blast Jap Defences

LONDON, August 7 (Reuter): While the Japanese base was shuddering to the shock of the atomic explosion, Mustangs from Iwojima criss-crossed Tokyo and its suburbs yesterday, the latest Reuter dispatch from Guam announced this morning. They strafed and fired rockets at nine airfields, railway yards and shipping and other targets of opportunity without meeting fighter opposition. Anti-aircraft fire remained heavy and six Mustangs were shot down. Three pilots were rescued.

On Sunday, more than 400 bombers and fighters of the Far-East Air Force devastated military targets at the southern Kyushu port of Tarmuizu, it was announced at General MacArthur's Manila headquarters last night.

It was the largest co-ordinated attack against a single objective yet flown by General George Kenney's Okinawa-based airforces.

Seventh Fleet patrol bombers sank a submarine chaser off Formosa and long-range fighters of the Thirteenth Air Force made a 2100-mile round trip to Singapore on Saturday, shooting down two Japanese fighters, which attempted interception.

Admiral Chester Nimitz communique which to-day was very short, reported that Marine aircraft sank two boats and damaged two buildings in Palau island group.

Small ships of the Royal Australian Navy are now carrying out some of their most dangerous mission of the war creeping close in-shore off Bougainville and Balikapapan to blast at close range Japanese coastal defences.

Moscow Radio Broadcasts Truman's Atom Bomb Warning Without Comment

LONDON, August 7 (Reuter): Moscow radio, broadcasting news for publication in the provincial papers, gave in full President Harry Truman's statement on the new Atom bomb including the warning to Japan according to Reuter's radio station.

No comment was made.

CHINESE COMMUNIST GAINS

WASHINGTON, August 7. (U.P A.): Chinese Communist forces in operations against the Japanese so far this summer have liberated 2,535 square miles of territory with a population of 400,900 people, the Yenan radio said to-day in a broadcast recorded here.

Punjab Govt. Denies Arrest Of Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan

(Continued from page 1)

Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan did not intend to deliver any speeches in the Attock District, but no intimation from him to this effect was received by the District Magistrate until the evening of the day on which he arrived at the Attock bridge and was detain there.

In the meantime, further case for anticipating a disturbance had arisen.

Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan reached the Attock bridge at about 11 a.m. on July 25 and was informed that his entry into the District could not be permitted though he might pass through the District on his way to Abbottabad, if he so wished. He refused to pass through the District and insisted on visiting the Chachh. He was not permitted to proceed further and remained at the Attock Bridge sitting by choice at the roadside, although he was informed that if he so desired, he could wait in the tent provided for officials of the Civil Supplies Department.

During the day, Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan wished to go to the village of Malahitola for a meal. The police were unable to permit this, but he was informed that he could go to the railway station where a meal could be obtained. This he refused to do and the Sub-Inspector of the Attock Police on duty offered to arrange a meal for him. Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan replied that he had a meal in the morning at Peshawar and he wanted only some tea and biscuits. These were supplied to him by the Sub-Inspector.

NOT ARRESTED

Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan was not arrested, but remained at the bridge until the evening when the District Magistrate decided that he should be removed from the Attock District in accordance with the provisions of Rule 26 (4) of the D.I.R. and taken to Jig. He was taken to Khushalgarh in police lorry by the Sub-Inspector on duty. The party stopped at Jand at about 10 p.m. and the Sub-Inspector offered to provide food for Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan. Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan said that he did not want any meal but asked for a few chappatis and milk. These were provided by the Sub-Inspector. The party reached Khushalgarh at about 11 p.m. and there Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan was left with the N. W. F. police.

The next day Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan came to Cambelipur by train. His entry into the Attock District was still banned and he had made no arrangements to proceed further. So the District authorities arranged for his journey to Abbottabad. He was taken to Abottabad in a military lorry accompanied once more by a Sub-Inspector of Police. Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan was asked by the Sub-Inspector if he required any refreshments and replied that he did not.

"THEY SHOWED HIM EVERY COURTESY"

The Punjab Government have no wish to question Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan's statement that he had no personal intention of addressing any meeting in the Attock District. Nevertheless, arrangements had been made to hold meetings in the Chhachh area and the District Magistrate had reliable information that counter-demonstrations were to be organised. The recent unfortunate happenings in a neighbouring State show how real is the danger when demonstrations by one political party are met by counter-demonstrations staged by another political party. When Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan reached the Attock bridge, he was treated with all possible consideration by the local authorities who showed him every courtesy and finally took him to Abbottabad when he made it clear that he would prefer to go there rather than return to Peshawar."

"HIGHLY NONSENSICAL" Azad On Punjab Govt.'s Explanation

Maulana Abul Kalam said:—

I cannot follow the statement of the Punjab Premier that Khan Abdul Ghaffar was not arrested. He was stopped by a police officer at the Punjab frontier and when he tried to move forward a cordon of policemen was formed round him and he was kept in this condition for some time. After this, the police officer told Khan Abdul Ghaffar that he was under arrest by order of the District Magistrate. I do not know what other meaning the word 'arrest' can have.

Whatever the name the Punjab Premier may give to it, it is not the name but the fact that matters. This incident could have been objectionable even if it had happened two or three years ago, but under the present circumstances the situation has reached such a pitch of absurdity that even the most sober and self-restrained person could not have tolerated it.

It is obvious that the Congress has not been sponsoring any movement for some time. Circumstances have now entirely changed. The Congress party has resumed office in the N. W. F. Province and is guarding rather than violating the law. In these circumstances, an apprehension of a breach of the peace by the Attock District authorities on the arrival of Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan is nothing but highly nonsensical. Then again, the treatment meted out to him by the District authorities makes the nature of the case intolerable. He was kept without food throughout the day.

I want to make one thing clear; whatever the Government, whether provincial or Central, it must know that there is a limit to everything."

Punjab Leaguer's Appeal To Abdul Ghaffar Khan

PESHAWAR, August 7. (A.P.I.): An appeal to Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan and his Khudai Khidmatgars to join the Muslim League was made here today by Sardar Shaukat Hyat Khan, Leader of the Punjab Assembly Muslim League Party, presiding over the Annual Conference of the N.W.F.P. Muslim Students' Federation.

Sardar Shaukat Hyat said: "It is a pity that the Frontier Muslims who were once the pride of India are now behaving as the lackeys of the Hindus. Above all, let me complain to my brother Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan and request him to lead the Muslims inspite of any grievance he may have against his co-religionists."

Tokyo To Be Next Victim Of New Super Bomb

BOUNDARY CONCEPTIONS AND SECURITY NOTIONS NEED DRASTIC REVISION

LONDON, August 7. (Reuter): As a tense and excited world waited tonight for thick pall of smoke and dust to clear from the skies of atom-bombed Hiroshima to learn of the extent of destruction caused by this new mammoth war weapon, Washington reports declared that complete plans were ready to launch an all atom-bomb assault against Japan immediately.

Faced with a future of having all cities "atomized", the Japanese will have to decide anew whether to accept the Allies' unconditional surrender call which may shortly be sent to them by London and Washington. A military authority in Washington told 'Reuter's' correspondent: The new bomb will act as a tremendous spur to the new ultimatum. If this bomb is what they say it is hard to conceive how the Japanese can avoid unconditional surrender."

WHY HIROSHIMA, NOT TOKYO

Asked why the U. S. Army Air Force did not choose Tokyo rather than Hiroshima as the target of the first atom bomb attack, the military authority explained: "Possibly because if we had hit the Japanese capital we would not have left any organisation in being capable of surrendering".

Reporting that plans for an all-out atomic air assault on Japan were ready, military quarters in Washington declared there would be some interval between the bombings in order to gain the greatest psychological effect. A radically new bombing technique has been evolvkd to ensure that this latest and greatest weapon is used safely and with greatest effect.

For 36 hours Allied reconnaissance planes have been cruising over the once flourishing port of Hiroshima waiting for the dust to settle and take a picture of how the slice of land looks like after it had been struck by a weapon exploding with the force of 20,000 tons of TNT. But the city that once covered 12 square miles with a population of 300,000 is probably now a mass rubble.

TOKYO CABINET IN JITTERS

The Japanese Cabinet met today in Tokyo uncertain whether the capital city—already gutted and wrecked by the "old type" high explosive—would be the next target for the atomic "city busters."

An official statement merely said: "Internal and foreign matters" were discussed but the cabinet, no doubt, had before them reports of the atom raid.

The first Japanese comment on the attack came in an Imperial Headquarters 'communique' which spoke of "considerable damage" being caused by the new type of bombs.

The Japanese, it was noted in London, referred to the bombs in plural, whereas President Truman in his statement yesterday spoke of a single bomb. The Japanese, it is thought were so impressed by the widespread destruction that they were unable to determine the type or number of the explosives used.

DROPPED BY PARACHUTES

Another Japanese report—put out by the Domei Agency—gave only the detail so far of how the atom bomb is dropped. This said the bomb was attacked to a parachute—somewhat like the landmines dropped by the Germans on London during the European war—and exploded in the air before reaching the ground.

Unofficial Allied reports say that the bomb is ten times smaller than the 4,000-pound block-buster used by the R.A.F.

Whether this is the size or weight or both is not known, but from this estimation it would seem that the new weapon, capable of doing the same damage as all the Bomber Command's raids on Hamburg during the five years of war, is somewhere about the size of the 500-pounder bomb.

London experts to-day suggested that a single bomb was carried to Hiroshima in the bomb rack of a heavy bomber and dropped like any other bomb but, in view of its unparalleled blast effect, from a great height.

NO JAP COUNTER-MEASURES

Sir Charles Darwin, a descendant of the famous scientist, said to-day that he was absolutely certain that the Japanese could not take counter-measures against the new bomb. One of the eight scientists banned from visiting the Scientific Congress in Moscow in last July, Sir Charles was one of those called by Mr. Churchill to serve on the Atom-Bomb Committee during the bomb's research stages.

Meanwhile, a force of 125 Super-Fortresses continued routine daily bombing of Japan to-day with a high-explosive attack on the naval arsenal of Toyokawa, a naval arsenal 40 miles south-east of Nagoya, a Reuter despatch from Guam said. No details of the attack have been given except that the Super-Fortresses were escorted by Iwojima-based fighters.

NEW BOMB CONTAINS SUPER-HEAVY METALS

OXFORD, August 7 (Reuter):—"The sun does not use any coal. Tell your readers that what you find concentrated in the atomic bomb is the energy that keeps the stars radiating." With these words an Oxford University physicist to-day unfolded to a Reuter correspondent the difficulties faced in the process of making the atomic bombs.

Here, according to this scientist, is a step-by-step outline of what this process may look like in terms of the generally known scientific facts that are no military secrets: Uranium (mentioned as being used in making the bomb) may be the basic substance. It is the heaviest element known to science. Like the rare element radium, it is found in pitchblende. Some deposits have been discovered at Joachimsthal, Czechoslovakia, and in the Russian Urals.

But once Uranium has been extracted and purified (when it may be compared to other known super-heavy metals like platinum) the scientists face their first major difficulty. In surmounting this difficulty lies the achievement, made known to the world.

No Fresh Ultimatum To Japan

NEW YORK, August 7 (Reuter):—There is no confirmation from sources in Washington of any new ultimatum to Japan with 48-hour time limit.

Some interval between bombings is regarded as reasonable in order to gain the greatest psychological effect.

LONDON: The Japanese News Agency announces that a "regular Cabinet meeting" was held in Tokyo today.

After hearing a report on transportation of materials from China, "internal and foreign matters were discussed by the Cabinet members."

INDORE SHARES

INDORE CITY, August 7

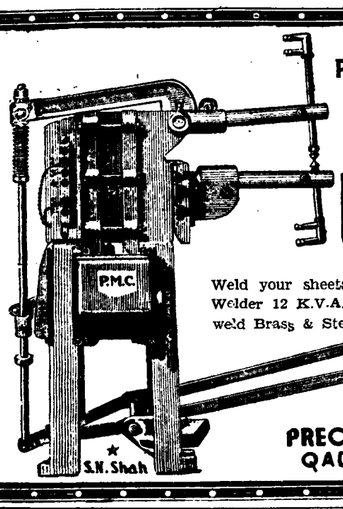
Following are closing quotations:—Indore Malwa 750; Hucamchand 870; Bhandarimill 758; Vinodmill 691; Kalyanmal 285; Kalyanmalpore 169; Rajkumar 157; Indore Bank 68.

ELOCUTION COMPETITION IN MALAYALAM: An elocution competition in Malayalam will be held at Podar College Matunga on the 19th inst. in connection with 'Onam Celebrations'. Intending competitors may kindly give their names on or before the 12th inst. to the Secretary, the Bombay Malayalee Samajam, Ramesh Bhuwan, Parel, Bombay 12.

R

FIXED PRICES OF SOAPS

The maximum selling prices (producer's and retail) of various brands of washing and toilet soaps have been fixed by the Government of India, Department of Industries and Civil Supplies (vide notification No. 1/2(71)/45-CG(CS) of July 21, 1945). Copies of the price-list are available at the Government Book Depot, Charni Road Gardens. Price one anna per copy.



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Time Has Come To Remove Restrictions On Egypt's Independence

Nokrashy Pasha Asks Senate For Authority To Negotiate With Britain

CAIRO, August 6 (Reuter).—The Egyptian Prime Minister Nokrashy Pasha tonight asked the Egyptian Senate for authority to negotiate with the British Government for revision of the Anglo-Egyptian Treaty of Alliance of 1936.

He said no difficulty was expected to be encountered by the Egyptian Government in entering into negotiations with the British Government "owing to the good intentions and sincere friendship cherished by Britain towards Egypt."

"We have not the least doubt that Britain shares with Egypt the conviction that the moment is propitious for such negotiations and is fully convinced that the present Government does not express the claims of one single party but those of the nation as a whole," the Prime Minister said. "There remains only the question as to the date of the negotiations.

The United Nations have highly appreciated the great help extended by Egypt to the cause of democracy and the far-reaching effect this help has had on the victory of the Allies. No better justifications and no firmer ground could be found for removal of the restrictions imposed upon the country's independence and for withdrawal of foreign troops."

Nokrashy Pasha expressed Egypt's desire to "maintain Britain's friendship and alliance under the new international order" and said, "There is not the shadow of a doubt that friendship between the two countries will ever increase and that reciprocation of benefits will not weaken or relax."

Reuter adds the Treaty of 1936 provided for British military occupation of Egypt, recognised special British interest in defence of the Suez Canal Zone and confirmed earlier treaty arrangements for administration of the Sudan. It was to last for 20 years.

"GRAND SELECTION"

Lord Sinha Welcomes Pethick-Lawrence's Appointment

(From Our Correspondent)

LONDON, August 6.

"I am very pleased with the appointment of Mr. Pethick-Lawrence as India Secretary. It is a grand selection. We must congratulate ourselves that this great realist will be at the helm of Indian Affairs," said Lord Sinha in an exclusive interview. He added: Mr. Pethick-Lawrence is an able man, very experienced in Indian Affairs. I am by conviction Liberal but I welcome his appointment. I have no doubt that Mr. Pethick-Lawrence will succeed in establishing National Government in India and the need for such National Government is the most urgent and Mr. Pethick-Lawrence is a man who does not permit any individual or any party either here or in India to veto it. In his determination of this, I am confident he will have the wholehearted support and co-operation of the Prime Minister himself and other important members of the cabinet, like Mr. Bevin, Sir Stafford Cripps, Lord Stransgate, Lord Addison and Baron Jowitt."

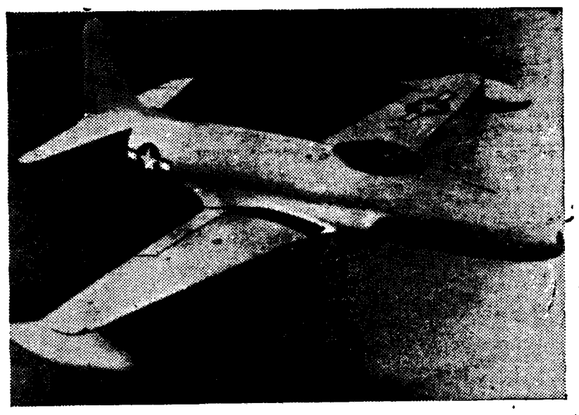
"First Fruits Of Labour Govt."

Orissa Ex-Premier's Comment On Ban On Meetings And Processions From Aug. 9

CUTTACK, August 6, (A.P.I.): Mr. Biswanath Das former Premier of Orissa, commenting on the ban on public meetings and processions from August 9 to 15, said that he considered this as the first fruit of the Labour Administration in Britain.

He added: "Since disobeying Government orders is not at present our programme, we have to go on with the rest of the programme without meetings and processions. It is unfortunate that absolutely different principles should have been made applicable by the Socialist Government when even the Conservative Government assured freedom of press, public meetings and processions in Britain soon after the German war was over.

Such an order would, therefore, revive and deepen the feeling that a dependent country would have no better treatment."



The new U. S. Army P-80, the "Shooting Star," powered by a jet propulsion gas turbine engine and capable of speeds in excess of 550 miles an hour, is shown in flight with auxiliary fuel tanks. The P-80 will shortly see service in the war against Japan.—(USOWI RADIOPHOTO).

Food Shortage Threatening Germany

Eisenhower Asks German People To Help Harvest

LONDON, August 6 (Reuter): Messages from the Commanders of the United States and British forces in Germany were broadcast to-night to the German people in which they underlined the intention to prevent Germany from ever again threatening he peace of the world, but promised the Germans the chance to "redeem themselves in the eyes of the world."

"We do not desire to degrade the German people," said General Dwight D. Eisenhower, the American Commander-in-Chief. "We shall assist you to rebuild life on a democratic basis.

Full freedom to form Trade Unions and engage in democratic politic activities will be extended rapidly in the areas in which you show readiness for healthy exercise of those privileges."

General Eisenhower prophesied a severe winter with shortages of food, fuel, housing and transport. Citizens must help with harvest and gather wood from forests as coal would not be available.

PROGRESSIVE ADVANCE

Similar promises of progressive advance in democratic institutions were made by Field-Marshal Montgomery, the British Commander. "I will help you to eradicate idleness, boredom and fear of the future, Field-Marshal Montgomery said. Instead we want to give you an objective and hope for the future.

I will relax by stages the present restrictions on the freedom of the press. It is the Allied policy to encourage formation of free Trade Unions in Germany and of democratic political parties which may form the basis of an ordered and peaceful German society in the future."

Britain Observes First Victory Holiday

LONDON, Aug. 6 (Reuter): All Britain is on holiday today the first national holiday since the war in Europe ended. Railway strikes, a sudden cool spell after the blazing heat of the last three days and violent "tropical" thunderstorms have not prevented millions of people from making the most of their first "victory" holiday by the seaside or in the country for six years.

Since early Friday thousands of people streamed to the seaside in packed trains.

Hundreds of children born during the war, who left the shabby war-battered city, were seeing the sea and sand for the first time.

Crowds bordering on pre-war size today thronged Brighton and other southcoast resorts, the sunniest and warmest in the Kingdom.

Automobile Assembly Plants For China

CHUNGKING, August (U.P.A.)—Equipment and specialized personnel are en route from America to China to establish 15 automobile assembly plants and repair centres for which Chinese and American authorities have completed plans, it was reported by Ta Kung Pao today.

The principal function of the plants will be to repair motor vehicles but they will also undertake the manufacture of a limited number of accessories the report states.

The construction of the first plant is scheduled to begin early this month.

Police Party Assaulted With Lathis

(From Our Correspondent.)

BANDRA, August 6

A Police party who raided a liquor distilling den at Kallina, Santa Cruz, on Saturday were it is alleged beaten with lathis and a revolver and rounds were snatched from the hands of the Sub-Inspector. The Sub-Inspector and the four constables who received serious injuries were removed to the K. E. M. Hospital, Bombay, where they are detained.

Appeal To Christians

Mr. John S. S. Maleiu President, Nationalist Christian Party, Bombay, has issued the following appeal:—

August 9th brings back to our memory the dark days through which the country was passing when the urge for freedom spontaneously expressed itself throughout the length and breadth of this country in answer to the policy of repression that was reigning then We appeal to all, especially Christians, to observe the day in all solemnity in honour of those who bravely suffered and sacrificed for the Freedom of our Motherland.

In the evening at 6 p.m. a meeting will be held at Indian Merchants' Chamber Hall Churchgate Street, Fort, when Mr J. B. Kripalani will address.

2 Tata Iron Company Employees On Charge Of Breach Of Trust

Two employees of the Tata Iron and Steel Company Limited were produced before Mr. Ahmed I Rahimtulla, Presidency Magistrate, Mazagoan Court, charged with misappropriation and criminal breach of trust in respect of 50 bundles of galvanized plain sheets valued at Rs. 2,000 belonging to the Company.

It was alleged that the accused who were employed as a stockyard keeper and coolie respectively had an opportunity of committing this breach of trust.

Only Rs. 1,920 worth of Articles have been recovered.

The accused are Jehangir Dinshaw Daruwalla (35) and Sitaram Vithoba Mulik(29).

The case is adjourned for further hearing to September 13.

DEAD BODIES OF COUPLE IN EMBRACE FOUND

(From Our Correspondent.)

NAGPUR. Dead bodies of a man and a woman in their last embrace were recovered from the Shukrawari tank on Thursday. The bodies were found tied by a sari of the woman. The cause of their death or their identity has not yet been established.

Suit Against President Of Ahmednagar Municipality

AHMEDNAKAR, (By Mail) Mr. Ganpatrao Agarkar, President of the Municipal Borough is sued by a member of the Standing Committee, Mr. Prabhakar Mahoniraj Dharmadhi.

The suit which came up for hearing before the Acting Judge, Mr. Shilke was in connection with the appointment of a collection clerk which he did in his own authority. He said that this is a matter within the authority of the general board.

KIRLOSKARWADI, (By Mail) (PSC). A retired educationist Mr. K. K. Sane paid a visit to Kirloskarwadi and gave a lecture before a large gathering which included teachers and students on the benefit and advantage of the Seargent Scheme. His lucid lecture created a great interest among the general public.

CHARGE OF RIOTING AGAINST HUSBAND

Magistrate Converts Notices Into Summons

BOMBAY, Tuesday.

The case in which sensational allegations of rioting, criminal trespass, voluntarily causing hurt, and wrongful restraint are made against Mohamad Nassurbhoy Laiji and his brothers by his wife Mrs. Zulekhabai, came up for hearing before Mr. D. S. Babrekar, Presidency Magistrate, Girgaum Police Court today.

After hearing the Counsel of the accused who narrated the whole episode relating to the case and denying the charges the Magistrate observed that since two well-known families of Bombay were involved in this unhappy case and in the interest of two youngsters—sons of the complainant and the principal accused, a settlement was quite advisable.

The Magistrate was told that all attempts at reconciliation had proved futile. Thereupon the Magistrate converted notices into summons.

Humiliation Of Students And Guardians Must Stop

Allahabad Congress Assembly Condemns Action Of Educational Institutions

ALLAHABAD, August 6 (API):—The meeting of the Allahabad Congress Representative Assembly concluded to-day after passing a number of resolutions. About 150 delegates to the meeting from all over the province attended the two-day session of the Asembly. Mr. Purshottamdas Tandon presided.

A resolution passed at the session of the Assembly strongly disapproves of the attitude of certain educational institutions in the province who had refused admission to those students who were either detained or convicted in connection with the 1942 Movement, unless they or their guardians agreed to give an undertaking in writing to the effect that those students would not participate in any political or student activities.

The assembly thought that to take such an understanding from students or their guardians was being made with a view to humiliate them and was conceived in spirit of vindictiveness.

The Assembly earnestly hoped that such instructions will be withdrawn by the authorities concerned and that no humiliating condition imposed in the matter of admission.

The Assembly further condemned the order of the Director of Public Instructions in the United Provinces that some teachers who had been detained and imprisoned may not be employed in educational institutions and strongly urged that the Order may be withdrawn immediately.

Nett Contents 26.2/3 ozs.

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Binnie's GOLD STAMP Rum! It's full-flavoured and positively precious. You ought to try it now, Don't wait. If you have always been used to drinking the best (like in the old days!) you'll find Binnie's GOLD STAMP Rum has what it takes! Get it now. Distilled by experts in the modern and hygienic plant of the Jagatjit Distilling & Allied Industries, Limited. Managing Agents: L. P. Jaiswal & Sons, Limited, Hamira, Kapurthala State.

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A girl learns a lot from her mother, much to be grateful for, much that gives guidance when it is most needed. Not least, Mother has taught her daughter the regular beauty care she has practised since she was a child (taught by *her* Mother)—Pears Soap and clear water. Her soft skin, unspoiled and lovely, will be her daughter's too through the years to come, thanks to this tradition of beauty and its care.

Pears Soap has been the choice of the great ladies—the great beauties—of India for over forty years. Its natural fragrance and silky lather place it apart from ordinary soaps.

Pears Soap

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REFUSE CLEVER IMITATIONS, SEE THAT THE WORD 'ASPRO' IS ON EVERY TABLET.

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Even a Child can Safely take 'ASPRO'

'ASPRO' CONTROLLED PRICES AS.1 PER PACKET OF 3 TABLETS. AS.10 PER PACKET OF 30 TABLETS.

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MATERIALS COST MONEY

Every day special supplies are being made in thousands by Workparties in India, parties of voluntary women who give their time to making essentials for the Indian Red Cross. The contribution of all the Red Cross working groups throughout India is immense and is steadily growing. The Indian Red Cross and St. John uses millions of yards of material every year. Their work is a generous and most valuable contribution in kind to the requirements of this Organisation. You may not be able to help in this practical way. But you can help—and your help is essential—by giving as much as you can afford to the funds of the Indian Red Cross.

The reports of 701 of our Workparties showed that in the six months ending March last no less than 10,95,000 articles were made. The list included Hospital clothing and ward accessories, bandages and surgical dressings, operation stockings and bed socks, woollen clothes, pyjamas, sheets and many similar essential articles.

Give Generously to our Sick and Wounded Soldiers

THROUGH THE INDIAN RED CROSS

AAA 313

SHE HAS NO MORE AWFUL HEADACHES

Since She Started Taking Kruschen Salts

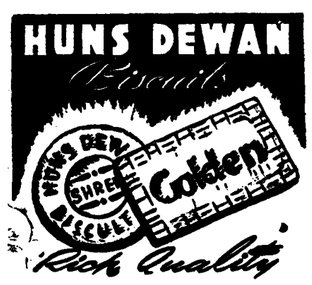
This woman's headaches were not of the "morning after the night before" variety. They did not yield to tablets or pills. The cause lay too deep for such first aid treatment. But when Kruschen tackled the root of the trouble, her headaches soon disappeared for good.

"I used to get frightful headaches", she writes. "The pain was terrible. No tablets or pills of any kind could cure them. One morning, casually, I tried Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water. I continued taking it, but I have not had one of those awful headaches since. Kruschen suits me better than any other remedy. I find it very good."—(Mrs.) L. A. W.

Blinding headaches can nearly always be traced to impurities in the system, which accumulate and poison the blood. The six salts in Kruschen stimulate the internal organs to healthy regular action so that all poisons and waste matter are completely expelled. Your inside is kept clean and serene. Result—goodbye to headaches, to that sallow complexion, to that lack-lustre eye. Your system never "stales" to Kruschen Salts. There is never any need for increased doses. When your headaches are gone, the "little daily dose" is all you will need to keep you regular.

Kruschen Salts is obtainable at all good chemists and stores.

HUNS DEWAN Biscuits



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and Indian Pen Model 1945, together with illustrated catalogue of Standard New Gold ornaments is given away absolutely FREE. A sample set comprising of 4 fancy bangles, two rings Bombay fashion, one pair ear-ring and 1 locket is also offered to interesting persons who apply now before the concession is withdrawn.

KHARKHANA NAYA SONA, ANARKALI, LAHORE.

FEARS Disappear!

DECEMBER
SUNDAY MONDAY TUESDAY WEDNESDAY THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY
1 2
3 4 5 6 7 8 9
10 11 12 13 14 15 16
17 18 19 20 21 22 23
24 25 26 27 28 29 30
31

FEMALE COMPLAINTS ENDED WITH NOVUM

A high-grade ethical product with an (Ayen formula. Recommended by doctors and nurses. Complete relief. Quick, sure and effective. Made in 3 strengths. Price: Per container of 21 capsules of ordinary strength of NOVUM, Rs 12-8; per container of 63 tablets of strong NOVUM (Forte) tablets, Rs 21; price per container of 21 red capsules, special extra strong strength, Rs. 50. Also available in "special injection form" for advanced and unyielding cases of female complaints. For further details ask for a copy of our FREE CIRCULAR describing NOVUM and a few of our other out-standing products.

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Early Drop Meets Investment Support In Share Bazar

BULLION FIRM ON BULL SUPPORT

Cotton Market Steady With Narrow Fluctuations

BOMBAY, Aug 7.

The Bombay Stock Exchange opened steady today but unfounded rumours of contraction in currency induced moderate selling. The decline attracted short covering and investment support and the market ruled steady. Trading was restricted with narrow price fluctuations. As a result of day's trading, Tata Steel Dfds. were unchanged while ordinary shares gained Rs. 1/8, Bombay Dyeing Rs. 2/8, and Kohincors Rs. 5/8.

Bullion market was again very steady where professional Bulls dictated wider discounts for offering carry-over facilities.

Cotton was steady and fluctuated aimlessly within a narrow range.

The local Share Bazar opened quietly steady to-day and declined few points under scattered selling influenced by fears of further contraction in paper currency. However the decline attracted moderate support on ample supply of credit and firmness of the bullion market. It seems that market is grinding around present level awaiting fresh incentives.

Tata Steel Defds opened to-day at Rs. 2222 and declined to Rs. 2211 on moderate selling but rallied on short covering and investment support. Ordinary shares opened at Rs. 410 and after declining to Rs. 408 steadied at the opening level at Rs. 410.

Bombay Dyeing shares opened at Rs. 1968 and sagged to Rs. 1961 but firmed up to Rs. 1970. Kohinoor Mill shares opened at Rs. 602 and after touching Rs. 600 level improved to Rs. 606. Central India shares were quoted at Rs. 378/12 while Century shares changed hands at Rs. 900. Gokaks were placed at Rs. 301 and Simplex shares were done at Rs. 305. Andhras stood at Rs. 1830 and Hydros were done at Rs. 203/12. Associated Cement shares were quoted at Rs. 208/8 and Bombay Burmas were quoted at Rs. 530 while Bellapurs were done at Rs. 218/12.

MILL SHARES

Bombay Dyeing 1970 Century 900 Nagpur 380/8 Swadeshi 552 New Great 384 Simplex 305/8 Kohinoor 606 Colaba 222/8 Gokak 302 Phoenix 651/4 Mysore 290 Indian Bleaching 168/8 Swan 310 Finlay 290 Morarjee 727/8 Indore 752/8 Edward Sassoon 633/12

STEEL SHARES

Tata Steel Ord 410 Tata Steel Dfd 2227/8

ELECTRIC

Tata Hydro 203/8 Andhra 1832/8 Tata Power 1895 Tram Ord 145/8

CEMENT

Associated Merger 208/12

INDUSTRIES

Burma 533/4 Alcock 421/4 Belapur 219 Shivajpur 53 Steamer Ord 610 Scindia 37/4 Construction 204/8

CASH SECTION

MILLS: Apollo 4/1 Elphinstone 82 E U Ord 14/1 Dfds 2/14/3 Indian Mfg 3760 Kurla 242/8 Khatau 325 Dawn 1100 David 1300 New City 372/8 Minerva 236/4 Bradbury 321/4 Bharucha Dfds 9/6 Bharat 64 Madhavji 20 Model 258/12 Laxmi Cotton 1400 Vishnu Cotton 490 Western 3610 Sholapur 7800 Sassoon Cotton 22/4 Hindustan 3810 Meyer Sassoon 192/8 Tata Mills 65/8 Arr. Advance 413/12 Sassoon Silk 81 New Union 25/8 Poddar 370 Madhusudan 438/12 New 83 Shri Nivas 366/4 Raja Bahadur Poona 126/4 Berar 310

ELECTRIC

Ahmedabad XR 180 Surat 236/4 Surat New Premier 115 Karachi 240/10 Broach 12/14 Ajmer 15/1 Amalgamated 18/8 Jalgaon 11/2 Nagpur 48 Bombay Suburban 211/14 New Premier 100

BANKS:

Reserve 140/12 Imperial 2220 P P 565 Central 85/8 India 191 Union 9/3 Baroda 149 Habib 82 International 52 A B C 37 Dena Bank 70 United 79 Jaipur 69 Hindustan 56 National Savings F P 71 P P 41 Mysore 382 Exchange 58/8

INSURANCE

Oriental 6655 Empire 1200 New India 81/12 Jupiter 35/8 Vulcan 17/8 Indian Mercantile 66 Vasant 25 Br. I. Gen. 26 Bombay Life 875 Ind. Prud 55.

RAILWAYS.

And Prantij 725 C P 108/4 Mymensing Reb 111/8 Guaranteed 115 Mandra Bhon 110/8 Sara Serajganj 117 Sialkot 118 New 54 Upper Sind 124 Pachora 98 Hoshiarpur 117/4

MISCELLANEOUS

Burma New 193/12 Burma Petrol 5/14/9 Tata Oil 72/4 Mackenzie 151/4 Port Canning 112 Zandu 211/4 Indian Radio Ord 455 B 411/4 Defd 425 Indian Investment Trust 119 Wimco 316/4 Tata Chemical 19/8 Dharamsi Chemical 41/8 Eastern Chemical 12/4 Mukund Iron 12/8 Deua Trust 25/12 Alembic 330 Supreme Industries 227/8 Jam Wire 139 Bombay Uganda 81 Bombay Cycle 35

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KAVIRAJ KHAZAN CHAND, B.A., Famous Specialist Gold-medalist, Chamberlain Road, Lahore.

HOLIDAY IN COTTON MARKET

The Local Cotton Market Will Remain Closed On Thursday The 9th Inst.

India Cement (1937) 134 Walchand Nagar Industries 615 Associated Cement Coupon 20.

PREFERENCE SHARES

Tata Steel 1st 226/4 Tata Steel Second 166/12 Tram 67/12 Andhra 1607/8 Tata Power 1727/8 Hydro 165/10 Bombay Steamer 347/8 Nagpur 732/9 Vishnu 802/8 Laxmi 300 New Great 251/4 Poddar 117 Elphinstone 128/12 Bradbury 548/12 Surat Elec. 206/4 Premier Const. 1st 137/4 Second 135 Amalgamated 153/12 Habib 50 Tata Chemical 127/8 Walchand Industries 283/12

OTHER SHARES

Indian Iron 42/7 Bengal Steel 34/7 Indian Copper 3/5 B. I. C 7/10 Burma Corporation 5/11 New Victoria Mill 8 New Victoria Pref 9/6 Cawnpore Tex 13 Raja Tex 94 Phalton 155 Gold Mohar 300 New Kaiser-Hind 2460 Sajjan 450 Osman-shahi 310 Ajamshahi 590

BOMBAY COTTON

The Board of Directors of the East India Cotton Association is meeting to decide whether to start trading in New York Crop January or March. It is believed that this year the rainfall being normal, in probability trading in January will be decided upon and this contract is unofficially quoted at a premium of Rs. 4 over September. The Karachi Cotton Association has decided to open January transactions from to-morrow.

In the meantime some representations are made by leading merchants to the Board to see a way to make some changes in the hedge contract. But so far nobody has made any protest against extensive business done privately beyond stipulated time and effective measures against tejimandi operations. Unless these evils are checked, the cotton market is not likely to function with the desired object.

The market opened to-day at Rs. 434 for September delivery and declined to Rs. 432/8 under moderate selling and steadied at Rs. 433.

In the afternoon the market fluctuated aimlessly within a narrow range and finally closed at 6 p.m. as under:—

I. C. C. Sept	432	0	0

Cotton Parity

Indian Cotton September contract is 611 cent points under New York October at Exchange rate 331.

High & Low Cotton Prices

BOMBAY, Aug. 6.

I. C. C. September Highest 433/8 Lowest 431/8 Closing 433

GOLD & SILVER

The Reserve Bank of India sold today 20,000 tolas gold at Rs. 78/14 to Rs. 78/15 and has invited tenders for the same quantity for to-morrow.

The local market is again manipulated by powerful operators to await weekly discounts. Upto now, silver market was manipulated by a syndicate while another pool is found to control gold market. This control is responsible for increased weekly discounts. This morning transfers in silver were done at a discount of annas fourteen but later the difference widened to rupee one.

The daily offtake of gold is near about 7 thousand tolas while silver offtake remains in the neighbourhood of 75 bars.

Forward gold opened to-day at Rs. 78/4 and advanced to Rs. 78/8 and steadied at Rs. 78/7. Ready gold was quoted at Rs. 79/1.

Forward silver opened at Rs. 137/8 and firmed up to Rs. 138 under active buying and reacted to Rs. 137/12 on scattered realising. Ready silver was quoted at Rs. 137/14 and next settlement business was done at Rs. 136/12.

The market ruled firm under persistent bull support and closing quotations were as under:—

Silver Ready	138	6	0
Current Settlement	138	4	0
Next Settlement	137	4	0
Gold Ready	79	1	0
Gold Settlement	78	7	0
Sovereigns	54	2	0

Record Of Actual Transactions In Shares

BOMBAY, Aug. 7

MILLS

Apollo 4/0/9 4, 1
Bnarat 64
B. Dyeing 1971/4 62 8 70 60 71/4 67/8 72/8 66/4 71 4 70
Central India (Ord) 380 81 78/8 79 8 77/8 81/8 79/8 81 80/8
Central India (Pref) 730 32, 8
Century 900
Colaba 223 21/8 22, 8
Edward 632/8 33/12
Elphinstone (Ord) 82
Elphinstone (Pref) 128, 12
Finlay 290 87/8 90 89 90
Gokak 301/8 2/8 300 303 2
India United Defd 2/14 2, 14, 3
India United Ord 14/2 14/2/6 14/0/6 14/1/6 14/0/6 14/1 14/0/6 14 1
Indore 747/8 48, 12 42/8 51, 4 50 52, 8
Khatau 325
Kohinoor 603 1 2/8 600 602 600/8 605 4 6/8 5 7 5 8
Luxmi 1400
Madhusudan 440 38 12
Meyer 192/8 91, 4 92 8
Minerva 236/4
Model 253/12 51/4 60 58 12
Morarjee 727/8 26/4 27/8
New Great 383 81/8 84/8 83 8 84
Shrinivas 366/4
Simplex 305 5/8 2/8 4 1 6 5 5/8
Swadeshi 548, 45 46/8 43/8 52
Swan 310
Tata Mills 65 66 65, 8
Vishnu 492/8 90

RAILWAY

Ahmedabad Prantij 725
Central Provinces 108/4
Sara Siraj-Ganj 117
Sialkot 118

BANKS

Baroda 149
Central 85/12 85/8 85/12 85/8
Habib 82
Imperial (Old) 2220
Imperial (New) 565 64/6 65
India 190 91
National Savings (P.P.) 41
International 48
Reserve 140/12
Union 9/3

ELECTRIC

Ahmedabad 160 80/10 80
Andhra Valley (Ord) 1830 32/8 30 32/8
Tram (Ord) 145/8 45 45/8
Tram (Pref) 67/12
Surat 236/4
Hydro 203/8 3 3/8
Power 1887/8 85

INSURANCE

British India 25
Empire 1182/8 1200
New India 81/12 81/4 62 81/12
Oriental 6655
Bombay Steam 610 15 10
Scindia 37/2 36/14 37/6 37/3 37/4
Jam Wire 137 39
Tata Steel Defd 2225 20 25 7/8 21/4 18/12 25 20 27/8 22/8 28/12 27/8
Tata Steel Ord 410 8/8 9 7 10/8 9 10 9 10
Tata Steel 1st Pref 226/4
Tata Steel 2nd Pref 167 66, 12

MISCELLANEOUS

Alcock 421/4
A. Cement 208/12 7/12 8, 12 8, 4 9 8/8 3/12
Belapur 219 18/8 19
Burmah (Old) 528/12 32/8 30 31/4
B. B. Petrol 6 5/14/9
Indian Bleaching 167/8 67 68/8
I. I Trust 119
Port Canning 111/8 11
P. Construction (Ord) 205 4 5/8 4/8
P. Construction 2nd Pref 135
Shivrajpur 52 53
Tata Chemical (Ord) 19/6 19/5 19/8
Tata Chemical (Pref) 126, 4 27/8
Tata Oil 72/8 72/4
Western India Match 316/4
Cooria Mills 241/4 42/8
New Prince of Wales Press 325
Alembic Chemical (Ord) 330
Zandu Pharmacy 211/4

Cotton Consumption In Ahmedabad Mills

AHMEDABAD, August 7.

It is officially learnt that Ahmedabad mills consumed 36,840 bales of Indian cotton in May 1945 compared with 25,673 bales in the previous month, thus consumption being increased by 11,167 bales in one month. The improvement is noted especially by Ahmedabad mills in Bombay Province total consumption of mills in Indian States amounts to about 58,853 bales in May 1945 which shows 673 bales less than the previous month.

Calicut Quotations

CALICUT, Aug. 7.

Cocoanuts Raw 75 Dry 90 Cocoanut oil 360 Copra Office 227 Dilpasand 240 Madrasnottam 250 Goodgooda 250 Pepper Wynaad 350 Country 345 Dry-ginger Chernad 245 Ernad 235 Coffee Robusta 90.

Worth Street Still Quiet

NEW YORK, August 6 (UPA): The Worth Street Cloth Market continued quiet today due to the impending revisions of ceilings and a threatened strike of eleven thousand Fall River, Massachusetts textile workers.

N. Y. Bank Shares

NEW YORK, August 6 (UPA). There was no change in the prices of major New York City Bank shares during over-the-counter trading today.

National City Bank of New York closed at 42 5/8 bid, 44 5/8 asked; which was the same as the previous close.

CHICAGO QUIET

Chicago grains sagged under hedging and liquidation presumably influenced by the prediction trat the new atomic bomb would help shorten the war with Japan. Additional bearing factors were uncertainty over Government's future cash wheat buying programme in the southwest and bumper crop prospects with the possible exception of rye.

September 1.65-3/4 to 1.65-7/8 (1.67 to 1.67-1/8)

December 1.65-3/4 to 1.65-5/8 (1.66-7/8 to 1.67

May 1.65 to 1.65 (1.66-1/8 to 1.66-1/4)

Produce Market

BOMBAY, Aug. 7.

The local produce market was quiet with some selling by upcountry markets as rainfall and general crop conditions are reported to be favourable. Shippers were slow buyers. Groundnuts Goa delivery for September-October delivery business was done at Rs. 16/15 while new crop December-February business was done at Rs. 16/9. Castor seeds Navlakhi delivery were done at Rs. 16 Bombay delivery business was restricted at Rs. 16/2 and Goa delivery was quoted at Rs. 16/4. Linseed market was quietly steady with a modest turnover. Linseed C. P. and U. P. Bombay delivery was placed at Rs 19 8 while Navlakhi business was reported at Rs. 20/10. Tone was quiet.

MONEY MARKET

BOMBAY, Aug. 7.

LONDON: Banks Buying 90 Days/sight 1/6 7/32 1 and 2 months 90 Days/sight 1/6 1/4 3 to 6 months.

B. C. RATES: T. T. 1/5 15/16 D. D. 1/5 15/16.

Banks selling T. T. 1/5 31/32 D. D. 1/5 31/32.

Banks buying T. T. 1/6 1/32 D. D. 1/6 3/32.

LDN/NEW YORK:

Banks selling T. T. Rs. 332 3/4 D. D. Rs 332 3/4.

Banks buying T. T. Rs. 329 1/2 D. D. Rs 328 1/2.

LDN/MONTREAL:

Banks selling T. T. Rs. 302 1/2 D. D. Rs 302 1/2.

Banks buying T. T. Rs. 297 3/4 D. D. Rs. 295 3/4.

Tone of Sterling Exchange:—Dull.

Reserve Bank Rate 3 p.c. Bank of England Rate 2 p.c.

WALL STREET AWAITS TRUMAN'S OFFICIAL REPORT ON POTSDAM ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Cotton Market Shows General Disposition For Bureau Report

NEW YORK, Aug. 6.

Wall Street opened steady and quiet. Rails, utilities and specialities advanced while steels and a few miscellaneous issues declined fractionally in slow trading. Customers are awaiting president Truman's official report expected late this week on Potsdam accomplishments. The market sold off following the disclosure of atomic bomb and the Stimson announcement that these would be of considerable aid in shortening the Pacific war which would add to reconversion unsettlement. The turnover was one of the lowest this year and the market closed irregular.

American Telephone 179-7/8 (179-3/4) Amerex Corporation 30-7/8 (30-7/8) Anaconda Copper 32-5/8 (32-7/8) Chase National Bank 40-7/8 (40-7/8) Consolidated Oil 15-3/4 (15-3/4) Firestone Tyre 57-1/2 (56-1/2) General Electric 43-1/8 (43-1/4) General Motors 67-3/4 (67-1/2) Ingersol Rand 111-3/4 (111) International Nickel 32-1/2 (32-1/2) National City Bank of New York 42-5/8 (42) New York Central Rail Road 25-5/8 (26-1/8) Socony Vacuum Corporation 15-1/8 (15-1/8) Texas Corporation 51-3/4 (51-7/8 Union Carbon and Carbide 87.5/8 (86.3/4) U. S. Smelting Refining Mining 61.1/4 (61-3/4) U. S. Steel Corporation 67-7/8 (67-5/8) Western Union Telephone 46.1/8 (46-1/2).

COTTON AWAITS BUREAU

New York cotton opened steady Prices fluctuated within a narrow range with the market showing a general disposition to await the bureau report and fresh incentives in other directions. Meanwhile quotations held steady on moderate mill buying against textile orders, neargreness of hedges, weevil complaints and the absence of disturbing developments over the weekend. Latterly prices sagged slightly in sympathy with grains and owing to indifferent demand together with mostly favourable weekend weather reports and excellent Pacific news. The market closed steady.

NEW YORK COTTON
TODAY'S CLOSING
NEW YORK, Aug. 6.

October	22.82—
Otc. highest (10-12 a.m.)	22.87+05
Oct lowest (2-41 p.m)	22.61—01
December	22.84—01
January	22.78—04
March	22.83+03
May	22 79—01
July	22.54+01
October	21.87—03
Middling Spot	23.22—03

NEW ORELANS COTTON

October	22.82—01
December	22.85—02
January	unquoted
March	22.85—02
May	22.82—03
July	22.55—01
Middling Spot	22.35—

NEW YORK COTTON
NEW YORK, Aug. 6.

October	22 85
December	22.87
March	22.87

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Acute or chronic—partial or all over the body—how long and what causes, cured radically and permanently in four weeks by our safe, sure, world-wide reputed and tested Herbal home-treatment. Guaranteed cent. per cent success. Particulars on request. KAMALA WORKS (B.C.), PANCHPOTA, BENGAL.

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Paid up Capital & Reserve Fund	Rs. 54,80,000
Deposits	Rs. 7,59,03,047
Cash & Bank Balances	Rs. 98,00,371
Market value of Securities	Rs. 5,56,56,218
	Rs. 6,54,65,589

Cash and liquid Assets over 86% of Deposits. Market Value of Securities exceeds Book Value by about Rs. 17,98,000 -

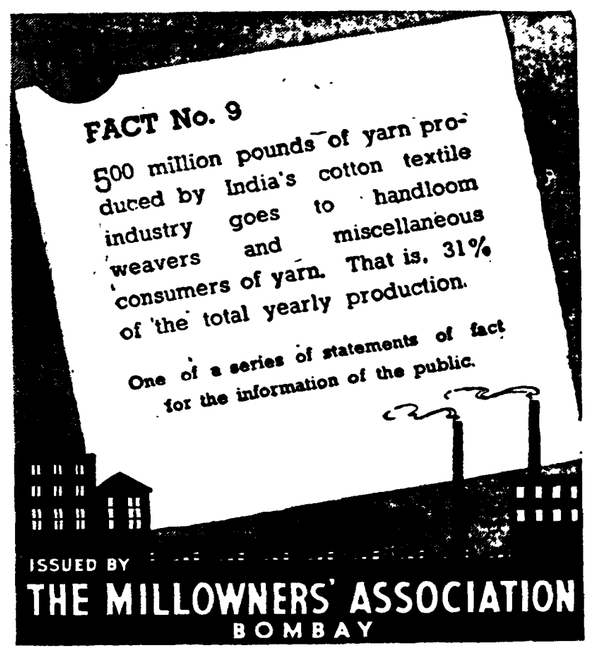
A SAFE HOME FOR DEPOSITS

Chairman & Managing Director Mr. J. C. DAS.

THE BANK OPENS ON THE 10TH AUGUST, AT PATEL HOUSE, CHURCHGATE STREET, FORT.

Mr. K. R. P. SHROFF, The President, Bombay Stock Exchange has kindly consented to perform the Opening Ceremony.

Local Director Mr. J. P. KATGARA, J.P.


FACT No. 9
500 million pounds of yarn produced by India's cotton textile industry goes to handloom weavers and miscellaneous consumers of yarn. That is, 31% of the total yearly production.
One of a series of statements of fact for the information of the public.
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THE MILLOWNERS' ASSOCIATION
BOMBAY

You MUST give him lots of energy-food
. . . if he's to be a man of vitality
The building-up of energy cannot be left for some day in the future. Now, from the start, is the time the reserves on which activity must draw need replacing. All through his life fresh energy must be fed in. So remember the help that Dalda can give in making food of all kinds more energising. Family meals should always be prepared with this pure vitaminised cooking food, for Dalda richly contributes to the sources of energy, energy which everyone needs at every age.
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for Energy
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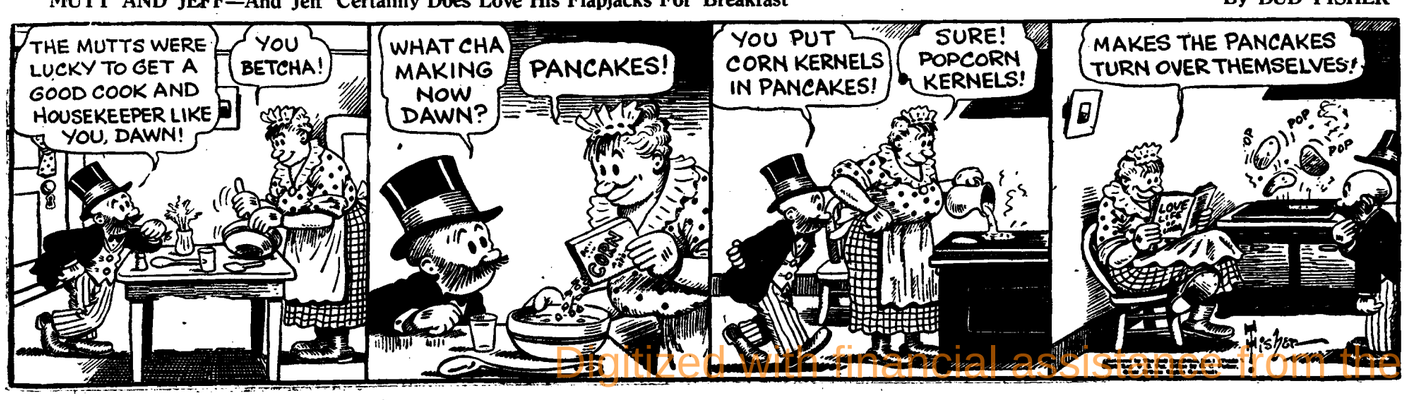
MUTT AND JEFF—And Jeff Certainly Does Love His Flapjacks For Breakfast — By BUD FISHER



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SITUATIONS VACANT

Wanted a Compounder. Pay—According to experience. Apply Box No. 9054, "Bombay Chronicle" or Phone 34718.

Wanted immediately Trained Teachers, starting salary Rs. 100|-. Apply personally, Principal English High School, Opposite G.I.P. Dadar Station. (9055)

Wanted Manager, Chemists, Machine man and other assistants to run a up to-date Asbestos Cement sheet plant. Apply stating qualification, passed experience as well as minimum salary acceptable to Box 4338 "Bombay Chronicle". Application acceptable up to the 30th August.

Wanted Immediately an efficient Lady Accounts Clerk. Apply personally to the Proprietor, Northern India Commercial Corporation, Mian Mohd Chhotani Road, opposite Mahim Railway Station. 9038

Applications are invited for the post of a Secretary for the Paper Traders' Association, Salary upto Rs. 200 P.M. according to qualifications. Knowledge of Gujarati and Typewriting essential. Preference will be given to a competent graduate in Commerce. Apply stating age, education, experience, etc., before 15th August to: Bhupatrai Keshavlal, Jt. Hon. Secretary, 84, Kandewadi, Bombay No. 4. 9025

Wanted for an Inam Estate in Bombay Suburbs an Assistant with revenue experience. Apply stating age, qualifications and salary expected, to Box No. 9003, "Bombay Chronicle".

Recruitment of Staff for a College of Commerce—Applications are invited from eligible candidates for the posts of Professors and Lecturers of the following subjects in a College of Commerce that the Sarvajanik Education Society proposes to start in Surat from June, 1946. Applicants should state their age, experience, qualifications and the terms on which they are prepared to accept the posts. If an applicant is qualified to teach more than one subject in the list, the fact should be specially mentioned. (1) Commerce and Business Organisation, (2) Accountancy and Book-keeping, (3) Banking, (4) English, (5) Geography, (6) Mercantile Law, (7) Salesmanship and Publicity, (8) Cotton Industry, (9) Actuarial Science, (10) Administration, (11) Gujarati. Applications should reach J. A. Kazi, Secretary, Sarvajanik Education Society, Surat, before 10th September, 1945. (4266)

If you want any kind of Employment apply to Hastings & Co., Employment Agents, Cloth Market, Delhi. (9058)

Steno-Typist: Salary Scale Rs. 50-5|2-90 E.B. 5-140 plus shorthand allowance ranging from Rs. 15 to Rs. 40 according to speed. Qualifications: Matriculation of the Bombay or any other recognised University. TYPIST: Salary Scale: Rs. 50-5|2-90-E.B.-5-140. Minimum Qualification: Up to Matriculation. The second post is temporary but likely to be made permanent. Applications with copies of certificates of age and domicile should be addressed to the Director of Fisheries, Old Custom House Yard, Bombay, to reach not later than 20-8-45. (4367)

MUSICIANS WANTED

String Wind and Brass players for forming orchestra to tour India playing European Symphonic Music. Apply H.Q. ENSA, Greens Hotel, Bombay. (4363)

SITUATIONS WANTED

By an experienced and retired State Administrator of 57 years age by caste Brahmin quite robust and strong, of a good health and impressive personality, well up in all branches of State Administration and Municipal Board wants a job in any State or Estate on a minimum starting salary of Rs. 125|- per mensem with concessions of free family quarters, medical help on necessity, and free conveyance when out on touring duty. Knows English and Hindi only. Has been States Administrator, District Magistrate and District and Sessions Judge in the State for a pretty long period. Besides he is qualified and holds Diploma of Sanitation and Hygiene and Vaccination. Has sound Practical knowledge of Building Constructions. Can also take up the duties of a guardian, companion, Palace Manager and Secretary either Political or Private. Correspond with S. T. Sharma, Purani-Basti Sahodar, B.N. Ry. 9057

TO BE LET

Spacious Office room available in Fort. Apply box No. 9068, "Bombay Chronicle."

EDUCATIONAL ADLETS

Learn Dentistry within short period. Apply prospectus: Dental Training Institute, Garediakuva, Rajkot. (4292)

Become Accountant, Secretary, Stencgrapher, Auditor, Insurance Officer by post. D.Com. courses, American Correspondence College (BC), Delhi. (3477A)

PUBLIC NOTICES

NOTICE

BOMBAY MUNICIPALITY

SEALED OFFERS ARE INVITED for the Municipal hoarding site in front of Plots Nos. 2 to 7 in the Hornby Vellard Scheme at Mahalaxmi, extending over a length of about 740 r. ft.

The site plan and the relevant rules and conditions can be seen at the office of the Superintendent of Licences at 7, Napier Road, during working hours. The lease will be for one year from 1-9-1945. The covers, containing the offers and designs should be marked on the outside "Tenders for hoardings," and addressed to the Municipal Commissioner, so as to reach him not later than the evening of Wednesday, 15th August, 1945.

U. M. MIRCHANDANI,
Municipal Commissioner.

(4365)

OLD MACHINERY FOR SALE

(1) One vertical Steam Donkey of 40 H.P. running at 120 R.P.M. and provided with Governor. There are two driving pulleys, one of 23" and other of 36" with a Flywheel of 6 ft. diameter.

(2) One Heavy Duty reversing belt driven planer of Cunliffe & Croom Ltd., Manchester
Table 3 ft. wide 8 ft. long
Traverse of the table 9 ft.

(3) One old Pattern Milling Machine of Hetherington & Co., Manchester.

(4) One Zittaner Maschinevfabrik & Eisengiesserei Beam Dyeing plant consisting of Vats, pressure kiers and one horizontal single cylinder Double acting Plunger air pump. (The plant is incomplete).

(5) 2 Yarn steaming pressure kiers. One large, one small.

(6) One old belt driven cheese Dyeing Plant with circulating pump.

Also one Chubb's Patent Steel Safe.
24½" x 27½" x 54½" (outside dimension).

The above can be inspected at the Svadeshi Mills, Kurla, on any working day except Mondays between 9 A.M. and 12 noon.

Offers for purchase to be submitted to THE SVADESHI MILLS CO., LTD., Bombay House, Bruce Street, Fort, Bombay.

(4333)

WAR TRANSPORT DEPARTMENT

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for a temporary post, in the War Transport Department of the Government of India, of an Assistant Controller, Motor Transport (Supply-Inspection). Applicants must be graduates and must have thorough knowledge of motor vehicle spare parts and accessories. A person having practical experience in Parts Stock Room Operation will be preferred. Pay Rs. 450 to 600 per month according to qualifications plus War Allowance at 17½% of pay if married and 7½% if single. Applications stating age, qualifications and minimum salary expected should reach the undersigned on or before the 20th August, 1945.

S. D. GUPTA,
Controller of Motor Transport (Supply),
War Transport Department,
Government of India,
New Delhi.

(4324)

MEDICAL ADLETS

Be sure you ask for B.P.S. Caffein Aspirin (2-tablets packet). Purity of drugs and accuracy of dosage are guaranteed. Tablets Limited, P.B. 67, Madras. Bombay Office: 11, Western India House, Sir P. M. Road, Fort, Bombay. (4340A)

INVESTMENTS.

For all shares quoted by the Stock Exchange Association of Benga; Ltd., particularly for shares in the Hindusthan Co-Operative Insurance Society, Ltd. Please enquire S. C. Bagchi & Co., Stock & Share Broker, 10, Panchukhansama Lane, Calcutta. 9012

College students desiring to earn spare time income of Rs. 50|- or more per month, may write to Post Box 526, Bombay. (9053)

AGENTS WANTED

Wanted Respectable Agents to place Shares of a well established dividend paying Engineering Company manufacturing machineries. Apply:—H. P. Bose & Brothers Ltd., 25, Swallow Lane, Calcutta. 8961

BUSINESS OFFERS.

Manufacturers, Sole Distributors or Importers, desirous of getting regular business from Delhi should write with terms to General Marketing Co., Hamilton Road, Delhi. Also Agents wanted for our general lines. (9059)

Wanted respectable parties in share selling line on commission or contract basis for profitable and prospective business enterprises. Write to Mr. N. C. Bisi, 101, Russa Road, Calcutta. (9069)

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

Free Particulars All Kashmir Goods Silks, Tweeds, furs, etc., Exhibition View, Srinagar. (9056)

For immediate sale Er Kameter and (Blood pressure instrument) a Stethoscope. Both in good order. Phone 43989, between 9—11 a.m. (9049)

PUBLIC NOTICES

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
DEPARTMENT OF SUPPLY
Office of the Controller of Supplies
(Disposals Br.) Strand House, Ballard Estate, BOMBAY.

TENDER NOTICE

TENDERS ARE INVITED for purchase and removal of the following materials lying at the Central Provision Depot, Dehu Road.

ITEM NO.	NOMENCLATURE	QUANTITY	CONDITION.
1	Oilbound distemper Dark green	90 tons 1 cwt. & 96 lbs.	unserviceable.
2	-do- White	9 cwts.	-do-

The material will be sold without any guarantee as to their condition and subject to the conditions of Contract Con. 117 (copy obtainable from Superintendent, Government Printing & Stationery, Queen's Road, Bombay).

The store can be viewed at site on presentation to the stockholder the letter of authority to be obtained from this office.

Offers in tenderers own form in a sealed cover superscribed "Tender No. CS|VEH|4444 due on 20-8-45" should reach this office not later than 4 p.m. on 20-8-1945. Tenders should be accompanied by a deposit at call receipt for Rs. 20|- deposited as earnest money in the Imperial or the Reserve Bank of India or a Government Treasury in favour of the Controller of Supply Accounts, Bombay.

Offers should remain open for acceptance upto 1-9-45. Delivery should be completed ex site within 14 days of receipt of Acceptance of offer and no assistance will be offered in obtaining transport facilities Railway wagons, etc.

Tenderers will be at liberty to quote for the entire quantity or a portion thereof. Rate should be quoted separately per lb. for each item.

This office is at liberty to accept all or any portion of offers received.

(4366)

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
DEPARTMENT OF SUPPLY.
TENDER NOTICE.

THE CONTROLLER OF SUPPLIES (Disposals), 2, Fairlie Place, Calcutta, invites offers for the purchase and removal of the following stores:—

STORE	QUANTITY.	LOCATION.
Fabricated B. P. Plates which are cut, drilled, heated and treated either wholly or in part.	Tons 2000	E. I. Railway Workshops, Singhbhum, Tatanagore.

The material will be sold without guarantee of its condition and subject to the "Conditions of Contract" laid down in form Con. 117 which can be seen at the Offices of Controller of Supplies (Disposal Branches) of all areas and Director of Disposals, New Delhi. The stores can be inspected where lying by arrangement with the Works Manager, E.I. Railway, Tatanagar.

Offers in tenderers own form in sealed cover superscribed "Tender No. CDD|AVC|191|E" and should be accompanied by a deposit at call receipt for Rs. 5,000|- deposited as an earnest money in Imperial or Reserve Bank of India or a Govt. Treasury in favour of Controller of Supplies (Disposals), 2, Fairlie Place, Calcutta and should reach the Controller of Supplies (Disposal Branch), 2, Fairlie Place, Calcutta by 4 P.M. on 27-8-45. Offers should remain open for acceptance upto 27-9-45. Delivery of the stores will be ex-site and removal should be completed within 25 days of acceptance of the offer. Tenderers are at liberty to quote for the entire quantity or a portion thereof. Rates to be quoted per ton ex-site.

(4359)

BENGAL AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL CORPORATION, LIMITED

8, Sun-Yat-Sen Street, CALCUTTA.

Phone: Cal. 1433 Gram: MAJUMBRO.

A FEW IMPORTANT POINTS

* Government of Bengal has kindly permitted Dr. A. KARIM, B.Sc. (Cal.), Ph.D. (Lond), A.I.C., D.I.C., A.M.I., Chem., E. DIRECTOR OF INDUSTRIES AND INDUSTRIAL ENGINEER TO THE GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, to act as our HONY. TECHNICAL DIRECTOR in order to help development and successful working out of our novel Scheme of manufacturing FERTILIZERS AND other by-products including GAS and CEMENT from Calcutta's Sewage Sludge upon the Scheme prepared by the said Dr. KARIM.
* The SAWMILLS of the Company at Calcutta are already working to capacity on Government works.
* Tractors and other scientific power implements are being arranged for to obtain maximum benefit from the Agricultural works in the Company's own land.
* The Directors and Managing Agents are subscribing 25% of the Shares of which the MANAGING AGENTS have already subscribed Rupees ONE LAC.
* Good Ad-interim dividend is being declared soon.

SHARES ARE STILL AVAILABLE AT PAR

PAYABLE:

Ordy. Shares of Rs. 10|- each; Rs. 3|- with application, Rs. 3|- on allotment and the balance by instalments of Rs. 2|- each at an interval of not less than one month.

WANTED INFLUENTIAL AGENTS FOR SALE OF REMAINING SHARES

(Consent of the Central Government has been obtained to this issue under D.I. Rules 94A. The Government do not take any responsibility for financial soundness of any Scheme or correctness of any statement made or opinion expressed with regard to them).

(4110)

NOTICE

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for the post of Professor of English in the Rajaram College in the grade of Rs. 300-20-600. Any candidate with outstanding qualifications and long teaching experience, may be given a higher start.

The post is permanent but the appointment may be on probation for six months.

The applications should reach the u|s on or before the 22nd inst.

B. H. KHARDEKAR,
Principal,
Rajaram College, Kolhapur.
Rajaram College,
Kolhapur,
2nd August, 1945.

(4350)

THE HOMOEOPATHIC POST-GRADUATE ASSOCIATION, BOMBAY.

A SERIES of about 48 lectures on "The Principles involved in the Science and Art of Homoeopathic Practice" will commence from 23rd August, 1945. The lectures are open to the members of the Association and Medical practitioners, who are "SYMPATHISERS".

L. D. DHAWALE, B.A., M.D.,
President.
Sekhsaria Bldg., Parekh St.,
Girgaon, Bombay, 4.
6th August, 1945.

(9050)

PUBLIC NOTICES

NOTICE

IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA.
Bombay, the 9th July, 1945.

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the Shareholders of the Imperial Bank of India will be held at the Local Head Office of the Bank, No. 3, Strand Road, Calcutta, on TUESDAY, the 21st August, 1945, at 11-30 A.M. (Standard Time) for the transaction of the following business:—

1. To receive the Central Board's Report, the Balance Sheet of the Bank made up to the 30th June 1945, and the Report of the Auditors.
2. To elect three Auditors and to fix their remuneration.

W. LAMOND,
Managing Director.

NOTICE

DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF DISPOSALS
(DISPOSALS DIRECTORATE)

TENDERS ARE INVITED for the purchase of the following stores lying at the Government Harness & Saddlery Factory, Cawnpore:

TRANSPARENT CELLULOID SHEETS

	Sheets.
(a) 24"x54"x.034"	46
(b) 54"x24"x1.00 mm.	47
(c) 16 3 4"x12 3 4"x.60"	240
(d) 16 3,4"x12 7|8"x40|1000"	3450
(e) 16 3|4"x12 7 8"x1|16"	12000
(f) 13 1|4"x9 1|2"x.060"	12400

2. The goods will be sold without guarantee of their condition and subject to the conditions of contract laid down in form Con. 117 which can be seen at the offices of the Controller of Supplies (Disposals Branch) at the Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, Cawnpore Karachi and Lahore and Director of Disposals, New Delhi.

3. Stores may be inspected at site on permits to be issued by Director of Disposals, New Delhi, on request.

4. Offers in tenderer's own form in a sealed cover superscribed "Tender No. DGD|SR-1391 SCI" should be accompanied by a deposit at call receipt for Rs. 500|- deposited as earnest money in Imperial or Reserve Bank of India or a Government Treasury in favour of Director of Disposals, New Delhi.

5. Tender should reach Director of Disposals, Shahjahan Road, New Delhi, by 4 P.M. on 27th August 1945.

6. Offers should remain open for acceptance upto 31st August 1945.

7. Delivery of the store will be ex-site and removal should be completed by 15th September 1945.

8. Tenderers will be at liberty to quote for the entire quantity or a portion thereof. Rates should be quoted separately per sheet for each item.

4362

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Bai MONGHIBAI, widow of Khan Bahadur Haji Bachually, KHANSAHEB HAJI HAIDERALLY HAJI BACHUALLY and GULAMHUSAIN HAJI BACHUALLY, Executrix, Executors and Trustees of Khan Bahadur Haji Bachually Trust have contracted to sell the undermentioned property to our client free from all encumbrances.

All persons having any claim in to upon or against the said property are hereby required to notify the same to the undersigned at Alli Chambers, Tamarind Lane, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise such claim will be considered as waived.

THE SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTY

ALL THAT piece or parcel of freehold land or ground together with the messuages, tenements and buildings standing thereon known as Bachooali Mansion situate, lying and being at Gowalia Tank Road in the Registration Sub-District of Bombay, in the Island of Bombay, containing by admeasurement 1375 square yards or thereabouts as shown by a red boundary line on the plan which is lodged with the Vendors' Attorneys Messrs. Shah & Co., and being a portion of a large piece of land registered in the Books of the Collector of Land Revenue under Old Nos. 78 and 564 and New Survey No. 7339 and bearing Cadastral Survey No. 557 of Malabar and Cumballa Hills Division and all which premises are assessed by the Collector of Municipal Rates and Taxes under 'D' Ward Nos. 2913 (1) and 2914 (1) and Street Nos 93 and 87 Gowalia Tank Road and bounded as follows:—that is to say, on or towards the East by the property formerly of Bai Goolbai, widow of Dhunjibhoy Cursetji Shroff but now of Cassumally Jerajbhoy Peerbhoy, on or towards the West by the property of the Vendors known as Bachooally Chambers, on or towards the South by the Goculdas Tejpal Sanskrit College and Seminary and on or towards the North by the said Gowalia Tank Road.

Dated this 6th day of August 1945.

HOOSEINI DOCTOR & CO.,
Purchaser's Attorneys.
4361

DANTON 1—WEEK SHORTHAND

Only 6 Easy Lessons. Details Free. DANTON SHORTHAND SCHOOL, (St. Albans) Post Box 43, New Road, Delhi.

PUBLIC NOTICES

THE TATA IRON & STEEL CO., LTD.,
JAMSHEDPUR.

A. Applications are invited for the post of a DENTAL MECHANIC in the Dental Clinic, Tata Main Hospital, Jamshedpur. The applicant must have thorough knowledge of gold and all kinds of other mechanical work. Salary Rs. 70|-5-100|- per month plus bonus and emergency allowances according to rules. Higher starting pay in the grade may be given to an experienced man having complete knowledge of the subject. No private practice is allowed. Apply giving experience and recent testimonials to the Chief Medical Officer, Tata Iron & Steel Co., Ltd., Jamshedpur, before the 30th August, 1945.

B. Applications are invited for the post of an ASST. MEDICAL OFFICER, for the Tata Hospital, Jamshedpur. The candidate must be a Graduate of a recognised University. The post carries a salary of Rs. 120|-15-270|- p.m. and a higher starting salary will be given to a candidate with experience and good qualifications. Leave, Provident fund, Profit Sharing Bonus and temporary wartime allowances are admissible in accordance with the Company's rules. Private practice allowed after Hospital hours.

Applications with three recent testimonials should reach the Chief Medical Officer, Tata Iron & Steel Co., Ltd., Jamshedpur, on or before the 30th August, 1945.

(4360)

PUBLIC NOTICES

BOMBAY PORT TRUST

SEALED TENDERS are invited by the Chief Engineer, Bombay Port Trust, for supplying and erecting Cast Iron Valley Gutters of Central Godown of Messrs. Imperial Chemicals at Fosbery Road, Sewri.

Conditions of contract, schedule of quantities and form of tender can be obtained from the office of the Chief Engineer on payment of Rs. 5|- per set.

No tender will be considered which is not made on the prescribed form and which is not accompanied by a deposit of Rs. 200|- by crossed cheque as earnest money. The deposit will be returned to unsuccessful tenderers.

Tenders will be received upto 1 p.m. (N.S.T.) on Monday 20th August 1945.

F. M. SURVEYOR,
B.Sc., M.Inst. C.E.,
Chief Engineer,
Ballard Road, Fort, Bombay.

4368

AUCTION SALES

AUCTION SALE OF HIGH QUALITY PERSIAN AND BOKHARA CARPETS.

Messrs. CRAWFORD AND CO., will sell by Auction, on Friday, 10th August, 1945, at 4-30 P.M., (N.S.T.), at their rooms, at 122, Apollo St., Fort, a consignment of genuine Persian and Bokhara Carpets of different sizes and designs, Carpets on view.

CRAWFORD & CO.

STAFFADS' Pasteurized BUTTER

facts about the

3%
SECOND
VICTORY LOAN
1959-61

The First 3% Victory Loan (1957) was withdrawn in February 1945, after more than Rs. 112 Crores had been invested in less than eleven months.

The 3% Second Victory Loan (1959-61), issued on similar excellent terms, is now available until further notice.

THE LOAN can be bought through your Bankers, who will arrange everything, or you can apply to the Reserve Bank of India at Bombay, Calcutta, Madras, Delhi, Cawnpore or to Branches of the Imperial Bank of India at other places or to any Government Treasury.

DIVIDENDS at the rate of 3% per annum less Income-Tax will be sent to your address twice a year on the 15th August and 15th February.

NO LIMIT is set to the amount you can invest in this Loan.

SAFETY of capital is assured. The Loan is redeemable at par not earlier than 15th August 1959 and not later than 15th August 1961.

REALISATION of your investment is possible at any time, since the Loan is readily salable in the market. Apply now!

REFUNDS of Income-Tax will be obtainable by holders of the Loan who are not liable to Income-Tax or who are liable to Income-Tax at a lower rate.

AAA 222

Save and Lend-Buy

3%
SECOND
VICTORY LOAN
1959-61

ISSUED BY THE FINANCE DEPARTMENT GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

Printed and published for the Bombay Chronicle Co., Ltd., by MICHAEL ANDRADES at the Bombay Chronicle Press, Red Building, Parsi Bazar Street, Fort, Bombay.